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Schafer & Associates

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ADMINISTRATIVE RECORD

**W.R. GRACE VERMICULITE MINE CLOSURE
WATER QUALITY DATA REPORT NO. 3
JULY, 1992**

Submitted to:

**Montana Department of State Lands
Hard Rock Mining Bureau
Helena, Montana**

Submitted by:

**Schafer and Associates
Bozeman, Montana**

November 6, 1992



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P.O. Box 6186

Bozeman, MT 59715

November 9, 1991

**Mr. Pat Plantenberg
Department of State Lands
Hardrock Mining Bureau
1625 Eleventh Avenue
Helena, Montana 59620**

Dear Pat:

Enclosed are two copies of Water Quality Data Report No. 3 summarizing the results of the third round of water sampling at the W.R. Grace vermiculite mine near Libby. Data for this report was collected July 2, 1992. Please forward one copy to Tom Reid at the Water Quality Bureau.

We are late with this report because we have been trying to get the final design for the tailings impoundment completed. However, there is very little new information in the data. We continue to see the highest mass flows of asbestos fibers originating below the tailings dam in Lower Rainy Creek indicating that mine reclamation efforts will probably have minimal impact toward reducing asbestos fiber counts. The fourth and final baseline sample was collected last month and we should be getting results back on it soon.

W.R. Grace has committed to annual sampling for a period of three years (longer if required) to assess post reclamation success. When Water Quality Data Report No. 4 is released, we should determine which time of year would be most appropriate for the annual sampling. I would also like to reevaluate whether all sites and parameters need to be sampled and analyzed. Each sampling event has resulted in expenditures of about \$6,000 just for analytical tests. We would like to reduce this level of expenditure and concentrate on those sites and parameters which have the most significance.

If you have questions or comments please call.

Sincerely,

Tom Hudson
Project Manager

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1.0 BACKGROUND

The W.R. Grace vermiculite mine near Libby, Montana was closed in the fall of 1990. As part of the reclamation and closure, particularly as it applies to areas around the tailings impoundment, W.R. Grace submitted to the Water Quality Bureau a proposed Water Quality Monitoring Plan in September, 1991 (Schafer and Associates, 1991). The purpose of the Plan was to establish post-closure water quality data as a means of monitoring the performance of facility reclamation measures.

The plan calls for water sampling at several locations in the Rainy Creek drainage as shown on Figure 1.1. Contingent sampling on the Kootenai was proposed if initial data on Rainy Creek indicated any potential health concerns. Four sampling campaigns were proposed for the first year to assess seasonal variations in water quality. Additional annual sampling campaigns for a minimum of three years following closure were also proposed. The first sampling event took place in mid-November, 1991 and the second in late March, 1992. Results from these sampling events were reported in Water Quality Data Report No.1 and No. 2, respectively. This report presents the data from the third sampling event performed on July 2, 1992.

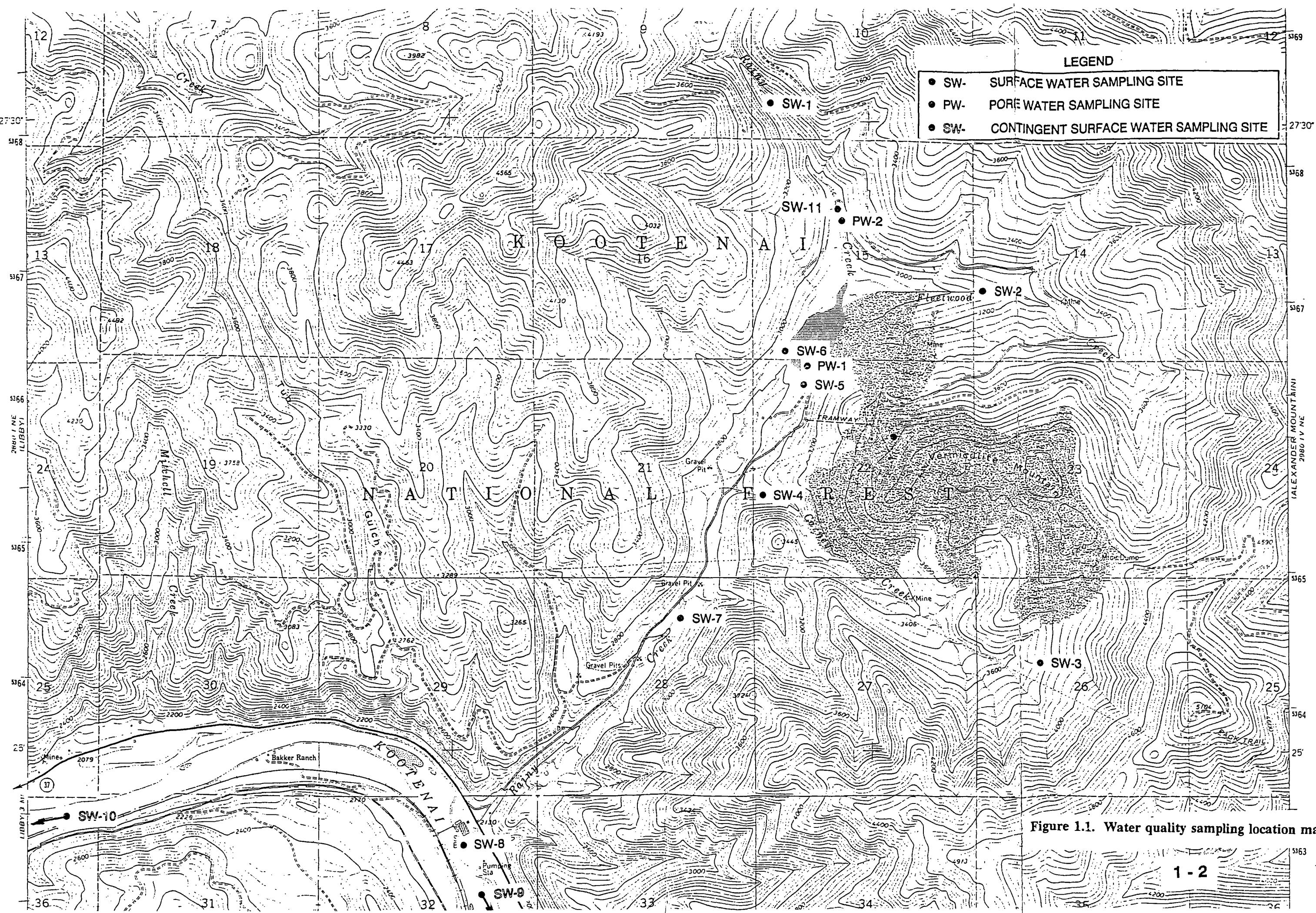


Figure 1.1. Water quality sampling location map.

2.0 METHODS

Conditions at the time of sampling were generally cloudy and relatively cool for this time of year with a high during the day of about 70° F. There were short periods of light intermittent rain throughout most of the day. The Rainy Creek diversion was not in use; all of Rainy Creek flowed in the natural drainage into the tailings pond. The tailing pond surface water was significantly lower than on previous sampling trips and no water had discharged from the decant tower since monitoring began.

Sampling methods were outlined in the Water Quality Monitoring Plan (Schafer and Associates, 1991) submitted in September, 1991 and modified slightly in the field as described in Water Quality Data Report No. 1 (Schafer and Associates, 1992). Once again Site SW-1, Upper Rainy Creek above the diversion dam, was not sampled because the entire Upper Rainy Creek flow could be sampled more effectively at SW-11.

The preservation techniques and analytical methods used are summarized in Table 2.1. All samples were stored and shipped on ice. Metals were analyzed as the "total recoverable" form according to procedures outlined in Standard Methods for Examination of Water and Wastewater (APHA, 1985).

Table 2.1. Summary of sampling and analytical methods for water samples.

Unpreserved Samples		Preserved Samples			Field Parameters	
Component	Analytical Method ¹	Component	Preservation/ Container ²	Analytical Method ¹	Param.	Method
TDS	EPA 160.1	TPH	H ₂ SO ₄ /Glass	EPA 418.1	Flow	Pygmy current meter/ Baski
TSS	EPA 160.2	Cu	HNO ₃ /PE	EPA 220.1/200.7	pH	Field pH meter
Asbest. Fibers	EPA-600/4-83-043	Zn	HNO ₃ /PE	EPA 289.1/200.7	EC	Field EC meter
Hardness	EPA 130.2	Cd	HNO ₃ /PE	EPA 213.1/200.7	DO	Field D.O. meter
Alkalinity	EPA 310.1	Pb	HNO ₃ /PE	EPA 239.2/200.7	Temp.	Field meter
NO ₃ ⁻	EPA 353.2	Hg	HNO ₃ /PE	EPA 245.2		
SO ₄ ⁻²	EPA 375.3	Fe	HNO ₃ /PE	EPA 236.1/200.7		
Cl ⁻	EPA 325.3	As	HNO ₃ /PE	EPA 206.3		
F ⁻	EPA 340.2	Ni	HNO ₃ /PE	EPA 249.1/200.7		
Ca	EPA 215.1/200.7	Cr	HNO ₃ /PE	EPA 218.1/200.7		
Mg	EPA 242.1/200.7					
Na	EPA 273.1/200.7					
K	EPA 258.1/200.7					
CO ₃ ⁻² /HCO ₃ ⁻	EPA 310.1					

¹ EPA procedures are described in 40 CFR Part 136, Table B. Procedures for asbestos fibers are described in "Analytical Procedures for Determination of Asbestos Fibers in Water" (EPA-600/4-83-043).

² Samples were acidified to a value less than 2.0. The TPH sample was collected in a 1 L glass bottle; metals were collected in 500 ml polyethylene (PE) bottles.

3.0 PRESENTATION OF DATA

Results of the July 2, 1992 sampling are summarized in tabular form as follows:

- Table 3.1 is a summary of field parameters including pH, electric conductivity (EC), temperature and flow.
- Table 3.2 is a summary of metal analyses including selected heavy metals and major cations.
- Table 3.3 is a summary of miscellaneous analyses for various anions, petroleum hydrocarbons, hardness, etc.
- Table 3.4 is a summary of asbestos fiber analyses.

Raw analytical data from Energy Laboratories and EMS Laboratories used to prepare Tables 3.2, 3.3 and 3.4, are included in Appendix A and B, respectively.

Table 3.1. Field data summary.

SITE NO.	DESCRIPTION	pH ⁶ (su)	EC (mmhos/cm)	TEMP (°C)	FLOW (cfs)	D.O. ³ (ppm)
SW-1	Upper Rainy Creek above diversion dam			Not Sampled		
SW-2	Fleetwood Creek above coarse tails	8.32	0.48	9.5	0.30 ¹	
SW-3	Upper Carney Creek at Zook's Dump	8.12	0.71	8.9	0.002	
SW-4	Lower Carney Creek above Rainy Creek	8.45	0.54	9.8	0.11 ²	
SW-5	Tailings dam toe drains	7.21	0.53	8.1	1.20 ¹	
SW-6	Tailings pond outfall (surface water sample, only)	8.34	0.17	13.9	0.00	
SW-7	Lower Rainy Creek leaving mine property	7.97	0.54	11.6	1.30 ¹	
SW-8	Lower Rainy Creek above Kootenai River	8.15	0.52	8.9	2.29 ¹	
SW-9	Kootenai River above Rainy Creek			Not Sampled ⁴		
SW-10	Kootenai River below Rainy Creek			Not Sampled ⁴		
SW-11 ⁵	Rainy Creek flow into tailings pond	8.24	0.39	6.8	0.24 ¹	
PW-1	Tailings Pond pore water			Not Sampled		
PW-2	Groundwater near SW-11			Not Sampled		

¹ Flow measurement was made with a Pygmy current meter.

² Flow measurement was made with a Baski cutthroat flume.

³ Dissolved oxygen was not measured.

⁴ Samples of the Kootenai River were not taken as discussed in the Water Quality Monitoring Plan.

⁵ The original Water Quality Monitoring Plan did not include this site. Rainy Creek reestablishes itself between the diversion dam and the tailings impoundment.

⁶ Field pH probe failed. Measurements were made in the lab one day later.

Table 3.2. Laboratory data summary for metals.

SITE NO.	DESCRIPTION	As (mg/l)	Cd (mg/l)	Cr (mg/l)	Cu (mg/l)	Fe (mg/l)	Pb (mg/l)	Hg (mg/l)	Ni (mg/l)	Zn (mg/l)	K (mg/l)	Na (mg/l)	Ca (mg/l)	Mg (mg/l)
SW-1	Upper Rainy Creek above diversion dam													
SW-2	Fleetwood Creek above coarse tails	<0.001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	0.05	<0.01	<0.0001	<0.03	0.04	7	5	85	16
SW-3	Upper Carney Creek at Zook's Dump	0.001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	0.81	<0.01	<0.0001	<0.03	0.03	10	7	106	28
SW-4	Lower Carney Creek above Rainy Creek	<0.001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	0.04	<0.01	<0.0001	<0.03	0.03	11	9	89	28
SW-5	Tailings dam toe drains	0.005	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	0.04	<0.01	<0.0001	<0.03	0.01	9	6	88	24
SW-6	Tailings pond surface water	0.002	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	<0.03	<0.01	<0.0001	<0.03	<0.01	4	4	16	6
SW-7	Lower Rainy Creek leaving mine property	0.002	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	0.19	<0.01	<0.0001	<0.03	0.03	9	6	77	24
SW-0	Blind Control (Replicate of SW-7)	0.002	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	0.30	<0.01	<0.0001	<0.03	0.03	10	7	78	24
SW-8	Lower Rainy Creek above Kootenai River	0.002	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	0.42	<0.01	<0.0001	<0.03	0.02	9	6	79	22
SW-9	Kootenai River above Rainy Creek													
SW-10	Kootenai River below Rainy Creek													
SW-11	Rainy Creek flow into tailings pond	0.001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	<0.03	<0.01	<0.0001	<0.03	0.03	4	3	66	11
PW-1	Pore water from tailings													
PW-2	Groundwater near SW-11													

Table 3.3. Laboratory data summary for miscellaneous constituents.

SITE NO.	DESCRIPTION	SO ₄ ⁻² (mg/l)	Cl (mg/l)	CO ₃ ⁻² (mg/l)	HCO ₃ ⁻¹ (mg/l)	TDS (mg/l)	TSS (mg/l)	Hardness (mg/l)	Alkalinity (mg/l)	NO ₃ (mg/l)	F (mg/l)	TPH (mg/l)
SW-1	Upper Rainy Creek above diversion dam							Not Sampled				
SW-2	Fleetwood Creek above coarse tails	15	4	0	353	335	<1	279	289	<0.05	0.22	<0.1
SW-3	Upper Carney Creek at Zook's Dump	8	2	0	513	423	2	381	420	<0.05	0.18	<0.1
SW-4	Lower Carney Creek above Rainy Creek	22	2	10	414	363	<1	335	356	0.29	0.18	<0.1
SW-5	Tailings dam toe drains	9	5	0	408	349	<1	320	334	<0.05	2.9	<0.1
SW-6	Tailings pond surface water	7	2	0	80	90	14	65	65	<0.05	0.33	<0.1
SW-7	Lower Rainy Creek leaving mine property	13	8	0	365	308	2	290	299	0.07	2.1	<0.1
SW-0	Blind Control (Replicate of SW-7)	12	8	0	346	280	<1	292	283	0.08	2.1	<0.1
SW-8	Lower Rainy Creek above Kootenai River	12	8	7	348	217	1	289	297	<0.05	1.7	<0.1
SW-9	Kootenai River above Rainy Creek							Not Sampled				
SW-10	Kootenai River below Rainy Creek							Not Sampled				
SW-11	Rainy Creek flow into tailings pond	5	<1	0	275	211	<1	211	225	<0.05	0.13	<0.1
PW-1	Pore water from tailings							Not Sampled				
PW-2	Groundwater near SW-11							Not Sampled				

July 17-18

Table 3.4. Laboratory data summary for asbestos fibers.

SITE NO.	DESCRIPTION	DETECTION LIMIT (MFL)*	FIBERS <5µm (MFL)*	FIBERS >5µm (MFL)*	FIBERS >10µm (MFL)*	FIBER MASS (µg/l)
SW-1	Upper Rainy Creek above diversion dam		Not Sampled			
SW-2	Fleetwood Creek above coarse tails	0.4	26.8	6.3	3.1	52
SW-3	Upper Carney Creek at Zook's Dump	9.8	548	108	118	1600
SW-4	Lower Carney Creek above Rainy Creek	0.2	10.7	3.6	1.1	24
SW-5	Tailings dam toe drains	0.1	0.14	0.14	0	0.7
SW-6	Tailings pond surface water	2.5	267.5	32.5	27.5	550
SW-7	Lower Rainy Creek leaving mine property	1.5	64.5	19.5	10.5	420
SW-0	Blind Control (Replicate of SW-7)	0.6	45.0	10.0	7.5	280
SW-8	Lower Rainy Creek above Kootenai River	4.5	270	22.5	18	340
SW-9	Kootenai River above Rainy Creek		Not Sampled			
SW-10	Kootenai River below Rainy Creek		Not Sampled			
SW-11	Rainy Creek flow into tailings pond	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0.3

* MFL = Million fibers per liter

4.0 DATA ANALYSIS

The significant findings of this sampling event are as follows:

- Streamflow was slightly less than in the spring. This is reflected in those sites subject to surface runoff by somewhat higher levels of dissolved solids. There is some indication that Fleetwood Creek may have less seasonal variation than Rainy Creek and Carney Creek.
- Zinc concentrations, although above detection limits at most sites, were all uniformly low. The November sampling had indicated potential areas of elevated zinc concentrations but we have not been able to reproduce this result since.
- Asbestiform fiber counts returned to the pattern measured in November, 1991 in which most fibers appear to originate in lower Rainy Creek. The Carney Creek fiber count is highly variable and is probably affected by runoff rates.
- The tailings pond surface water sample once again showed substantially different chemical properties than other samples. It has consistently had much lower dissolved solids content. We have speculated on the possibility of dilution through surface runoff or rainfall and on purification by freeze/thaw cycles. On this sampling round there was evidence of chemical precipitation in the form of a white sediment on the bottom of the pond in the area sampled. It appears that some mechanism other than dilution is at work.
- A mass flow schematic diagram for the sampling area is presented in Figure 4.1 for selected parameters.
- Table 4.1 compares measured water quality values to existing standards. These data show the same trends which have been noted in earlier reports.

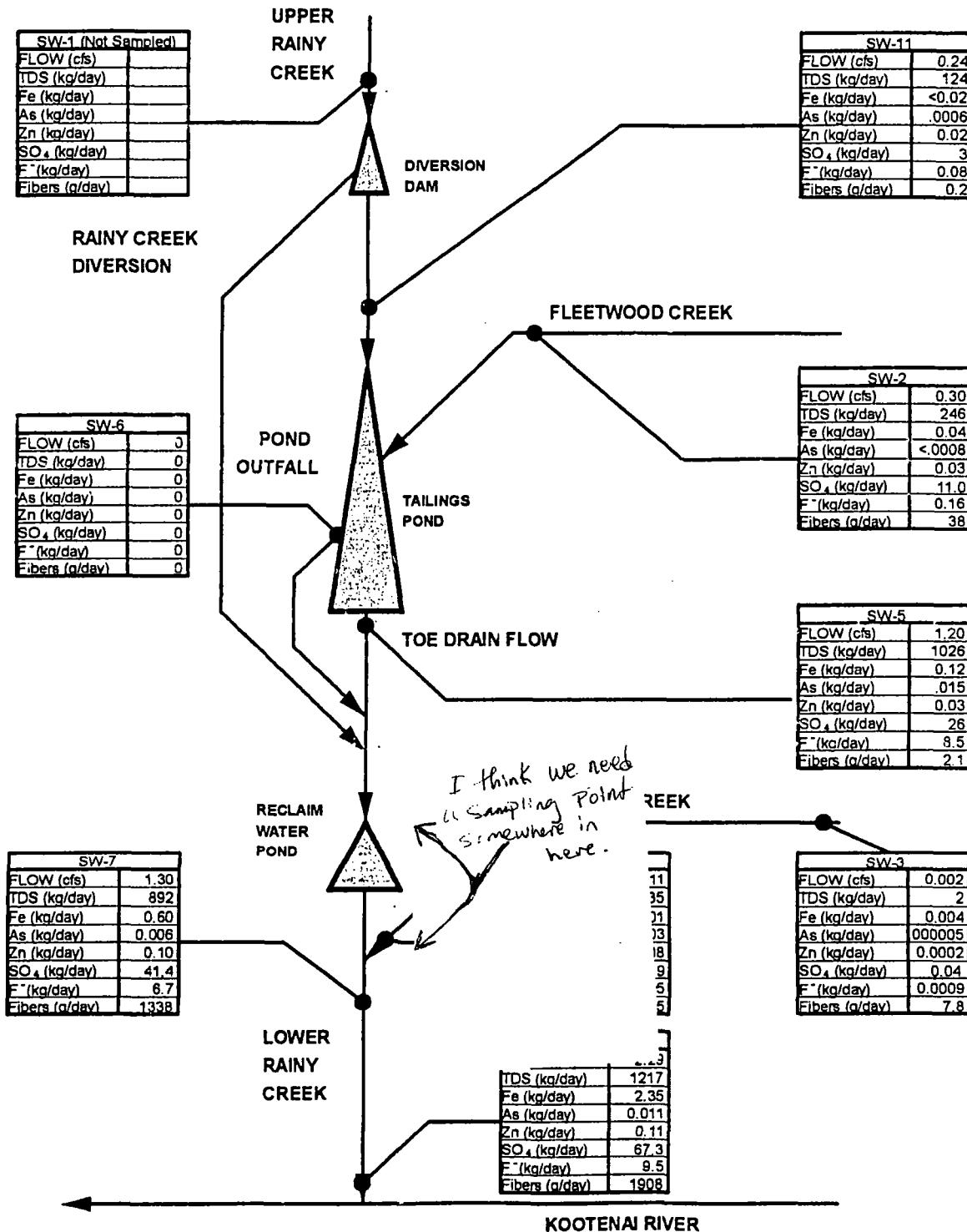


Figure 4.1 Schematic flow diagram of the Rainy Creek drainage with mass flow measurements for selected components.

Table 4.1 A comparison of measured water quality data with drinking water standards.

Constituent	Measured Concentration Range	Primary Drinking Water Standard	Secondary Drinking Water Standard	Location of Sample with Maximum Concentration
		(mg/l except as noted)		
As	<0.001 to 0.005	0.05		SW-5
Cd	<0.001	0.005 ¹		All
Cr	<0.01	0.1 ¹		All
Cu	<0.01		1.0	All
Fe	<0.03 to 0.81		0.3	SW-3
Pb	<0.01	0.05		All
Hg	<0.0001	0.005		All
Ni	<0.03			All
Zn	<0.01 to 0.04	5.0		SW-2
Asbestos (MFL)	<0.1 to 118	7.0 ^{1,2}		SW-3
SO ₄ ⁻²	5 to 22		250.	SW-4
Cl ⁻	<1 to 8		250.	SW-7 and SW-8
NO ₃ ⁻	<0.05 to 0.29	10.0		SW-4
F ⁻	0.13 to 2.9		2.0	SW-5
pH (su)	7.21 to 8.45		6.5 to 8.5	SW-5(min); SW-4(max)
TDS	90 to 423		500.	SW-3

¹ These standards were added or revised effective July 1992.

² Fiber counts are based on fibers greater than 10 microns in length with an aspect ratio greater than 3:1.

REFERENCES

American Public Health Association, 1985. Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, Part 300: Determination of Metals.

Schafer and Associates, 1991. W.R. Grace Vermiculite Mine Closure Water Quality Monitoring Plan, submitted to Montana Department of Health and Environmental Sciences, Water Quality Bureau.

Schafer and Associates, 1992(a). W.R. Grace Vermiculite Mine Closure Water Quality Data Report No. 1, November 1991, submitted to Montana Department of State Lands, Hard Rock Mining Bureau.

Schafer and Associates, 1992(b). W.R. Grace Vermiculite Mine Closure Water Quality Data Report No. 1, March 1992, submitted to Montana Department of State Lands, Hard Rock Mining Bureau.

APPENDIX A

ENERGY LABORATORIES DATA REPORTS



ENERGY LABORATORIES, INC.

P.O. BOX 30916 • 1107 SOUTH BROADWAY • BILLINGS, MT 59107-0916 • PHONE (406) 252-6325
FAX (406) 252-6069 • 1-800-735-4489

LABORATORY REPORT

TO: Tom Hudson
ADDRESS: Schafer & Associates
P.O. Box 6186
Bozeman, MT 59715

LAB NO.: 92-26055
DATE: 07/27/92 crp

WATER ANALYSIS

SW-0-1
Sampled 07/02/92
Submitted 07/07/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l (ppm)</u>
Potassium	10
Sodium	7
Calcium	78
Magnesium	24
Sulfate	12
Chloride	8
Carbonate	0
Bicarbonate	346
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180°C	280
Total Suspended Solids	<1
Total Hardness as CaCO ₃	292
Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	283
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N	0.08
Fluoride	2.1
Total Acidity as CaCO ₃	N/A
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons*	<0.1

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic	0.002
Cadmium	<0.001
Chromium	<0.01
Copper	<0.01
Iron	0.30
Lead	<0.01
Mercury	<0.0001
Nickel	<0.03
Zinc	0.03

* Analysis done by EPA method 418.1.



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LABORATORY REPORT

TO: Tom Hudson
ADDRESS: Schafer & Associates
P.O. Box 6186
Bozeman, MT 59715

LAB NO.: 92-26056
DATE: 07/27/92 crp

WATER ANALYSIS

SW-2-1
Sampled 07/02/92
Submitted 07/07/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l (ppm)</u>
Potassium	7
Sodium	5
Calcium	85
Magnesium	16
Sulfate	15
Chloride	4
Carbonate	0
Bicarbonate	353
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180°C	335
Total Suspended Solids	<1
Total Hardness as CaCO ₃	279
Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	289
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N	<0.05
Fluoride	0.22
Total Acidity as CaCO ₃	N/A
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons*	<0.1

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic	<0.001
Cadmium	<0.001
Chromium	<0.01
Copper	<0.01
Iron	0.05
Lead	<0.01
Mercury	<0.0001
Nickel	<0.03
Zinc	0.04

* Analysis done by EPA method 418.1.



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LABORATORY REPORT

TO: Tom Hudson
ADDRESS: Schafer & Associates
P.O. Box 6186
Bozeman, MT 59715

LAB NO.: 92-26057
DATE: 07/27/92 crp

WATER ANALYSIS

SW-3-1
Sampled 07/02/92
Submitted 07/07/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l (ppm)</u>
Potassium	10
Sodium	7
Calcium	106
Magnesium	28
Sulfate	8
Chloride	2
Carbonate	0
Bicarbonate	513
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180°C	423
Total Suspended Solids	2
Total Hardness as CaCO ₃	381
Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	420
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N	<0.05
Fluoride	0.18
Total Acidity as CaCO ₃	N/A
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons*	<0.1

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic	0.001
Cadmium	<0.001
Chromium	<0.01
Copper	<0.01
Iron	0.81
Lead	<0.01
Mercury	<0.0001
Nickel	<0.03
Zinc	0.03

* Analysis done by EPA method 418.1.



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LABORATORY REPORT

TO: Tom Hudson
ADDRESS: Schafer & Associates
P.O. Box 6186
Bozeman, MT 59715LAB NO.: 92-26058
DATE: 07/27/92 crpWATER ANALYSISSW-4-1
Sampled 07/02/92
Submitted 07/07/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l (ppm)</u>
Potassium	11
Sodium	9
Calcium	89
Magnesium	28
Sulfate	22
Chloride	2
Carbonate	10
Bicarbonate	414
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180°C	363
Total Suspended Solids	<1
Total Hardness as CaCO ₃	335
Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	356
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N	0.29
Fluoride	0.18
Total Acidity as CaCO ₃	N/A
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons*	<0.1

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic	<0.001
Cadmium	<0.001
Chromium	<0.01
Copper	<0.01
Iron	0.04
Lead	<0.01
Mercury	<0.0001
Nickel	<0.03
Zinc	0.03

* Analysis done by EPA method 418.1.



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LABORATORY REPORT

TO: Tom Hudson
ADDRESS: Schafer & Associates
P.O. Box 6186
Bozeman, MT 59715

LAB NO.: 92-26059
DATE: 07/27/92 crp

WATER ANALYSIS

SW-5-1
Sampled 07/02/92
Submitted 07/07/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l (ppm)</u>
Potassium	9
Sodium	6
Calcium	88
Magnesium	24
Sulfate	9
Chloride	5
Carbonate	0
Bicarbonate	408
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180°C	349
Total Suspended Solids	<1
Total Hardness as CaCO ₃	320
Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	334
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N	<0.05
Fluoride	2.9
Total Acidity as CaCO ₃	N/A
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons*	<0.1

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic	0.005
Cadmium	<0.001
Chromium	<0.01
Copper	<0.01
Iron	0.04
Lead	<0.01
Mercury	<0.0001
Nickel	<0.03
Zinc	0.01

* Analysis done by EPA method 418.1.



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LABORATORY REPORT

TO: Tom Hudson
ADDRESS: Schafer & Associates
P.O. Box 6186
Bozeman, MT 59715

LAB NO.: 92-26060
DATE: 07/27/92 crp

WATER ANALYSIS

SW-6-1
Sampled 07/02/92
Submitted 07/07/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l (ppm)</u>
Potassium	4
Sodium	4
Calcium	16
Magnesium	6
Sulfate	7
Chloride	2
Carbonate	0
Bicarbonate	80
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180°C	90
Total Suspended Solids	14
Total Hardness as CaCO ₃	65
Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	65
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N	<0.05
Fluoride	0.33
Total Acidity as CaCO ₃	N/A
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons*	<0.1

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic	0.002
Cadmium	<0.001
Chromium	<0.01
Copper	<0.01
Iron	<0.03
Lead	<0.01
Mercury	<0.0001
Nickel	<0.03
Zinc	<0.01

* Analysis done by EPA method 418.1.



ENERGY LABORATORIES, INC.

P.O. BOX 30916 • 1107 SOUTH BROADWAY • BILLINGS, MT 59107-0916 • PHONE (406) 252-6325
FAX (406) 252-6069 • 1-800-735-4489

LABORATORY REPORT

TO: Tom Hudson
ADDRESS: Schafer & Associates
P.O. Box 6186
Bozeman, MT 59715LAB NO.: 92-26060 dup
DATE: 07/27/92 crpQUALITY ASSURANCE - DUPLICATE ANALYSISSW-6-1
Sampled 07/02/92
Submitted 07/07/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l (ppm)</u>
Potassium	4
Sodium	4
Calcium	16
Magnesium	6
Sulfate	7
Chloride	2
Carbonate	0
Bicarbonate	83
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180°C	84
Total Suspended Solids	14
Total Hardness as CaCO ₃	65
Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	68
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N	<0.05
Fluoride	0.32
Total Acidity as CaCO ₃	N/A
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons*	N/A

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic	0.002
Cadmium	<0.001
Chromium	<0.01
Copper	<0.01
Iron	<0.03
Lead	<0.01
Mercury	<0.0001
Nickel	<0.03
Zinc	<0.01

* Analysis done by EPA method 418.1.



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FAX (406) 252-6069 • 1-800-735-4489

LABORATORY REPORT

TO: Tom Hudson
ADDRESS: Schafer & Associates
P.O. Box 6186
Bozeman, MT 59715

LAB NO.: 92-26061
DATE: 07/27/92 crp

WATER ANALYSIS

SW-7-1
Sampled 07/02/92
Submitted 07/07/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l (ppm)</u>
Potassium	9
Sodium	6
Calcium	77
Magnesium	24
Sulfate	13
Chloride	8
Carbonate	0
Bicarbonate	365
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180°C	308
Total Suspended Solids	2
Total Hardness as CaCO ₃	290
Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	299
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N	0.07
Fluoride	2.1
Total Acidity as CaCO ₃	N/A
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons*	<0.1

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic	0.002
Cadmium	<0.001
Chromium	<0.01
Copper	<0.01
Iron	0.19
Lead	<0.01
Mercury	<0.0001
Nickel	<0.03
Zinc	0.03

* Analysis done by EPA method 418.1.



ENERGY LABORATORIES, INC.

P.O. BOX 30916 • 1107 SOUTH BROADWAY • BILLINGS, MT 59107-0916 • PHONE (406) 252-6325
FAX (406) 252-6069 • 1-800-735-4489

LABORATORY REPORT

TO: Tom Hudson
ADDRESS: Schafer & Associates
P.O. Box 6186
Bozeman, MT 59715

LAB NO.: 92-26061 spi
DATE: 07/27/92 crp

QUALITY ASSURANCE - SPIKED ANALYSIS

SW-7-1
Sampled 07/02/92
Submitted 07/07/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>% Recovery</u>
Potassium	103
Sodium	95
Calcium	96
Magnesium	97
Sulfate	99
Chloride	103
Carbonate	N/A
Bicarbonate	N/A
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180°C	N/A
Total Suspended Solids	N/A
Total Hardness as CaCO ₃	N/A
Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	N/A
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N	96
Fluoride	107
Total Acidity as CaCO ₃	N/A
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons*	N/A

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic	106
Cadmium	98
Chromium	94
Copper	97
Iron	95
Lead	94
Mercury	105
Nickel	95
Zinc	93

* Analysis done by EPA method 418.1.



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FAX (406) 252-6069 • 1-800-735-4489

LABORATORY REPORT

TO: Tom Hudson
ADDRESS: Schafer & Associates
P.O. Box 6186
Bozeman, MT 59715LAB NO.: 92-26062
DATE: 07/27/92 crpWATER ANALYSISSW-8-1
Sampled 07/02/92
Submitted 07/07/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l (ppm)</u>
Potassium	9
Sodium	6
Calcium	79
Magnesium	22
Sulfate	12
Chloride	8
Carbonate	7
Bicarbonate	348
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180°C	217
Total Suspended Solids	1
Total Hardness as CaCO ₃	289
Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	297
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N	<0.05
Fluoride	1.7
Total Acidity as CaCO ₃	N/A
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons*	<0.1

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic	0.002
Cadmium	<0.001
Chromium	<0.01
Copper	<0.01
Iron	0.42
Lead	<0.01
Mercury	<0.0001
Nickel	<0.03
Zinc	0.02

* Analysis done by EPA method 418.1.



ENERGY LABORATORIES, INC.

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FAX (406) 252-6069 • 1-800-735-4489

LABORATORY REPORT

TO: Tom Hudson
ADDRESS: Schafer & Associates
P.O. Box 6186
Bozeman, MT 59715

LAB NO.: 92-26063
DATE: 07/27/92 crp

WATER ANALYSIS

SW-11-1
Sampled 07/02/92
Submitted 07/07/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l (ppm)</u>
Potassium	4
Sodium	3
Calcium	66
Magnesium	11
Sulfate	5
Chloride	<1
Carbonate	0
Bicarbonate	275
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180°C	211
Total Suspended Solids	<1
Total Hardness as CaCO ₃	211
Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	225
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N	<0.05
Fluoride	0.13
Total Acidity as CaCO ₃	N/A
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons*	<0.1

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic	0.001
Cadmium	<0.001
Chromium	<0.01
Copper	<0.01
Iron	<0.03
Lead	<0.01
Mercury	<0.0001
Nickel	<0.03
Zinc	0.03

* Analysis done by EPA method 418.1.

APPENDIX B

EMS LABORATORIES DATA REPORTS

DATE: July 24, 1992
CLIENT: SCHAFFER & ASSOCIATES
P. O. Box 6186
Bozeman, MT 59715
ATTENTION: Thomas Hudson
REFERENCE: Letter Dated July 6, 1992
REPORT NO: 25015
SUBJECT: QUANTITATIVE ASBESTOS ANALYSIS OF WATER SAMPLES BY
TRANSMISSION ELECTRON MICROSCOPY
ACCREDITED: National Institute of Standards and Technology
through NVLAP (Laboratory No. 1218)
California Department of Health Services for
Asbestos by TEM (Certification No. 1119)

Nine surface water samples were submitted for quantitative TEM analysis of asbestos structures. The samples came from the W. R. Grace mine near Libby, Montana.

The sample were analyzed according to the U.S. EPA method (EPA-600/4-83-043).

The asbestos which was present in the water samples was from the tremolite/actinolite group of amphiboles.

The results are as follows:

ASBESTOS FIBER LENGTH DISTRIBUTION (MFL)

Sample No.	<2.5 μm	2.5 to 4.9 μm	5.0 to 9.9 μm	>10 μm	D. L. μm
SW-0-4	29.4	15.6	10.0	7.5	0.6
SW-2-4	15.9	10.9	6.3	3.1	0.4
SW-3-4	372	176	108	118	9.8
SW-4-4	5.2	5.5	3.6	1.1	0.2
SW-5-4	0	0.14	0.14	0	0.1
SW-6-4	165	102.5	32.5	27.5	2.5

Page 2

Schafer & Associates
Report No. 25015

SW-7-4	42	22.5	19.5	10.5	1.5
SW-8-4	180	90	22.5	18	4.5
SW-11-4	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.1

MFL - Millions of Fibers per Liter
D. L. - Detection Limit

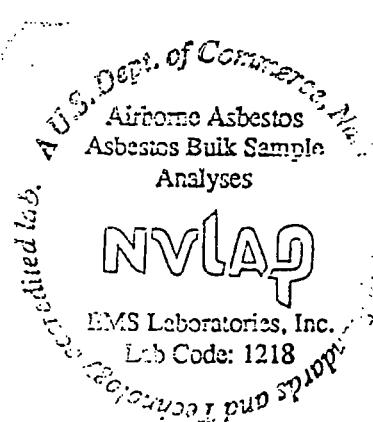
The test reports are enclosed.

Respectfully submitted,

EMS LABORATORIES, INC.



B. M. Kolk
Laboratory Director



This report, from a NIST accredited laboratory through NVLAP, must not be used by the client to claim product endorsement by NVLAP or any agency of the Government.



EMS LABORATORIES

117 West Bellevue Drive / Pasadena CA 91105-2503 / 818-568-4065

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 25015

Client

SCHAFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. SW-0-4

Date 7/15/92

Total Asbestos Fibers	63	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	63	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	18	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	280	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	51 to 76	MFL
Detection Limit	0.6	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)

Particle Length - Microns					
O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	6	12	16	13	53
Particle Width - Microns					
O - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	8	22	13	9	48
Aspect Ratio L/W					
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
36	34	14	4	3	9

EDS AND EDS FIBER ANALYSIS

MS Lab No. 25015

Sample No. SPK-0-4

Page 3

MICROSCOPE

600A	<input type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input type="checkbox"/>
TRINIK	<input type="checkbox"/>
TRINIZSE	<input type="checkbox"/>

GRID

1	3
2	4

Grid Address _____

Screen Magnification _____

Camera Constant _____

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current _____

Analyst _____

Date _____

EDS Analysis

Na Mg Si Ca Fe Id

Dimensions (mm)

Width Length

Fiber Classification

NAM TM CM OD CO OMO ODO UF AD AX ADX AO AUO AZO AZZ

✓																			
	✓																		
		✓																	

4	40	F	5	90															
50		F	7	40															
51		F	5	140															

Comments

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean Debris: Gypsum: Very Light Very Light Light Light Moderate Moderate Heavy Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy

12-JAN-1992 07:59:07

12-Jul-1992 08:01:31

25015, 4, A, #03, FM
Vrate= 300 counts Disc= 1 Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 30 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	993.	Mg K α , Mg K β , Mg K γ , As L α , As L β
1.74	3700.	Si K α , Si K β
3.69	813.	Ca K α , Ca K β
4.02	110.	Ca K γ , Ca K δ
5.93	61.	Mn K α
6.41	466.	Fe K α , Fe K β
7.05	100.	Fe K γ , Fe K δ

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral S = 594

12-Jul-1992 08:05:31

25015, 4, A, #04, FM Preset= 100 secs
Vrate= 300 counts Disc= 1 Elapsed= 32 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	365.	Mg K α , Mg K β , Mn K α , As L α , As L β
1.73	1271.	Si K α , Si K β
3.69	293.	Ca K α , Ca K β
6.40	190.	Fe K α , Fe K β

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral S = 197

12-Jul-1992 08:09:21

25015, 4, A, #04, FM

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 27 secs

1.25	1871.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	6546.	Si K , Si K
3.69	2093.	Ca K , Ca K
4.02	190.	Ca K , Ca K
5.89	148.	Mn K , Mn K
6.40	622.	Fe K , Fe K
7.04	79.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantax>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

Integral S = 10.110
1066

12-Jul-1992 08:13:11

25015, 4, A, #06, FM

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

1.00	154.	Na KAI, Na KAE, Zn LAI, Zn LAE, Zn LBi, Zn LBi
1.25	3306.	Mg KAI, Mg KAE, Mg KBi, As LAI, As LAE
1.74	15958.	Si KAI, Si KAE
3.31	411.	K KAI, K KAE
3.70	965.	Ca KAI, Ca KAE
4.08	76.	Sc KAE, Ca KBi, Ca KB3
4.49	207.	Ti KAI, Ti KAE, Sc KBi, Sc KB3
5.95	74.	V KAI, V KAE, Ti KBi, Ti KB3
5.89	240.	Mn KAI, Mn KAE
5.40	3663.	Fe KAI, Fe KAE
7.07	401.	Fe KBi, Fe KB3

12-Jul-1992 08:23:03

Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines	Presets=	100 secs
1.25	1536.	Mn K , Mn K , Mn K , As L , As L	Elapsed=	40 secs
1.74	6142.	Si K , Si K		
3.31	184.	K K , K K		
3.69	757.	Ca K , Ca K		
5.88	130.	Mn K , Mn K		
6.40	1160.	Fe K , Fe K		
7.07	196.	Fe K , Fe K		
Quantex)				
0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	10.110	
			Integral =	606

12-Jul-1992 08:36:16

25015,4,A,413,FM	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 500 counts	Elapsed=	31 secs
Energy Counts	X-Ray Lines	
1.85 1502.	Mg K α , Mg K β , Mg K γ , Fe L α , Fe L β , As L	
1.74 5596.	Si K α , Si K β	
3.32 151.	K K α , K K β	
3.70 1145.	Ca K α , Ca K β	
4.02 105.	Ca K α , Ca K β	
5.68 110.	Mn K α , Mn K β	
6.40 714.	Fe K α , Fe K β	
Quantex> 105.	Fe K α , Fe K β	
0.000 Range=	15-220 keV	100 x 10
Integral S =		714

12-Jul-1992 08:53:05

25015, 4, A, #18, FM

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

1.25	4617.	Mg K _{A1} , Mg K _{A2} , Mg K _{B1} , As L _{A1} , As L _{A2}
1.74	16345.	Si K _{A1} , Si K _{A2}
2.62	85.	Cl K _{A1} , Cl K _{A2}
3.32	505.	K K _{A1} , K K _{A2}
3.65	3584.	Ca K _{A1} , Ca K _{A2}
4.02	397.	Ca K _{B1} , Ca K _{B3}
5.90	269.	Mn K _{A1} , Mn K _{A2}
6.40	2280.	Fe K _{A1} , Fe K _{A2}
7.05	283.	Fe K _{B1} , Fe K _{B3}

12-Jul-1992 09:01:58

25015, 4, A, #23, FM
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= i Preset= 100 secs
 Energy Counts Elapsed= 3.3 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1014.	Mg K _A , Mg K _B , As L _A , As L _B
1.73	3447.	Si K _A , Si K _B
3.69	759.	Ca K _A , Ca K _B
4.02	108.	Ca K _A , Ca K _B
6.38	326.	Fe K _A , Fe K _B

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

Integral S = 10.110 508

12-Jul-1992 09:12:21

25015, 4, A, #28, FM
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 32 secs

1.24	1907.	Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	5958.	Si K , Si K
3.29	105.	K K , K K
3.69	1922.	Ca K , Ca K
4.01	213.	Ca K , Ca K
5.90	100.	Mn K , Mn K
6.41	368.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

Integral S = 10.110 940

12-Jul-1992 09:41:20

25015, 4, A, #38, FM
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 33 secs

1.25	1023.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	4872.	Si K , Si K
3.30	198.	K K , K K
3.70	643.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	795.	Fe K , Fe K
7.04	101.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

Integral S = 10.110 701

12-Jul-1992 09:45:18

25015, 4, A, #41, FM	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	36 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
1.25 2030. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L		
1.73 7836. Si K , Si K		
3.31 284. K K , K K		
3.69 1405. Ca K , Ca K		
4.05 157. Sc K , Sc K , Ca K , Ca K		
5.90 104. Mn K , Mn K		
6.40 955. Fe K , Fe K		
Quantex> 143. Fe K , Fe K		
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV	Integral S =	10.110
		1170

12-Jul-1992 09:54:26

25015, 4, A, #48, FM	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	40 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
1.25 2819. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L		
1.74 11850. Si K , Si K		
3.33 541. K K , K K		
3.69 1229. Ca K , Ca K		
4.04 135. Sc K , Ca K , Ca K		
4.58 102. Ti K , Ti K		
6.40 1232. Fe K , Fe K		
Quantex> 180. Fe K , Fe K		
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV	Integral S =	10.110
		2010

LUMINESCENCE ANALYSIS

MS Lab No. 25015Sample No. SIV-064

1339	1	01
MICROSCOPE		
600A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
600B	<input type="checkbox"/>	
HU11E	<input type="checkbox"/>	
HU12SE	<input type="checkbox"/>	

1	1	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	X	4	<input type="checkbox"/>

Grid Address 1-B
 Screen Magnification 19,300 \times
 Camera Constant 30.3
 Accelerating Voltage 800 KV
 Beam Current 10 μ A

BAnalyst NM Date 7/12/92

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments					
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	OD	OC	CMO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id		
1	1	F	2	300													V	V		3	10	2				EDS-1 (tremolite)	
	2	F	2.5	16		✓														3	10	1	1				EDS-3 (tremolite)
	3	F	9	155																3	10	2	1				EDS-4
	4	F	4	25		✓														3	10	2	1				EDS-5 (tremolite)
	5	F	12	85																3	10	2	1				EDS-6 (tremolite)
2	6	F	8	280																3	10	1	1				EDS-7 (tremolite)
	7	F	3	25																4	10	2	1				EDS-9 (tremolite)
	8	F	2	20		✓														4	10	2	1				tremolite
	9	F	3	110																4	10	2	1				tremolite
	10	F	5	270																3	10	2	1				EDS-14 (tremolite)
	11	F	2	30																3	10	2	1				EDS-15 (tremolite)
	12	F	1	24		✓														3	10	2	1				EDS-16 (tremolite)
	13	F	2	55																3	10	2	1				Trem.
	14	F	3	50																3	10	2	1				Trem.
	15	F	5	85																3	10	2	1				Trem.
	16	F	80	200																3	10	2	1				Trem.
	17	F	2	750																2	10	2	2				Trem.
	18	F	15	95																2	10	2	2				Trem.
3	19	F	1	12		✓														2	10	2	2				EDS-24 (Trem.)
	20	F	5	38																2	10	2	2				
	21	F	2	25																2	10	2	2				
	22	F	1.5	20																2	10	2	2				
	23	F	5	140																2	10	2	2				
	24	F	1	870																2	10	2	2				

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

 Debris: Gypsum:Very Light Very Light Light Light Moderate Moderate Heavy Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy

ELEMEN~~T~~TS AND ANALYSISMS Lab No. 25015Sample No. SW-064

Page 2 of 11

MICROSCOPE

600A 600B IRLITE IRLITESE

1	3
2	4

Grid Address 1-BScreen Magnification 15,300xCamera Constant 30.3Accelerating Voltage 900 KVBeam Current 10 pABAnalyst NMDate 7/12/92

EDS Analysis

Na Mg Si Ca Fe Id

2 10 1 2

EDS-25 (Trem.)

Trem.

SAED # 4238 (Trem.)

Trem.

Trem.

Trem.

Trem.

Trem.

EDS-35 (Trem.)

Trem.

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	OD	CD	CMD	ODD	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
Cont-3	25	F	3	6.0																2	10	1	2			EDS-25 (Trem.)
	26	F	5	3.4																						Trem.
4	27	F	6	9.7																						Trem.
	28	F	1	16																						Trem.
	29	F	2	20																						Trem.
	30	F	2.5	3.4																						Trem.
	31	F	1	4.4																						Trem.
	32	F	2	2.9																						Trem.
	33	F	10	11.0																						Trem.
	34	F	14	18.0																						Trem.
5	35	F	2	20.0																3	10	3	1			EDS-35 (Trem.)
	36	F	2	3.2																						Trem.
	37	F	1	2.0																						Trem.
	38	F	1	7.0																						Trem.
	39	F	6	6.0																						Trem.
	40	F	5	3.4																						Trem.
	41	F	5	2.3																						Trem.
	42	F	3	5.8																						Trem.
	43	F	2	3.7																						Trem.
	44	F	5	4.0																						Trem.
	45	F	2	2.5																						Trem.
	46	F	7	5.7																2	10	2	2			EDS-46 (Trem.)
	47	F	2	0.5																						Trem.
	48	F	5	4.1																						Trem.

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean Detritus Gypsum Very Light Very Light Light Light Moderate Moderate Heavy Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy

EXCAVATED ANALYSIS

MS Lab No. 25015

Sample No. SIV-064

RETRIVING

Page 3

MICROSCOPE	
600A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input type="checkbox"/>
IRUIIE	<input type="checkbox"/>
IRUISE	<input type="checkbox"/>

GRID

1	3
2	4

Grid Address 1-B

Screen Magnification 19,320 x

Camera Constant 30.3

Accelerating Voltage 500 KV

Beam Current 10 μA

Analysis

NM

Date 7/12/92

B

Grid opening Cont. 5-	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	OD	OC	CMO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	I	
	49	F	1	27	✓																					
	50	F	1	18		✓																				
	51	F	1	32			✓																			
<hr/>																										

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean Dust Gypsum Very Light Very Light Light Light Moderate Moderate Heavy Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy

12-Jul-1992 16:49:30

25015, SW-0-4, B, 01, NM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 67 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	762.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.25	537.	Mn K , Mn K , Mn K , As L , As L
1.73	1892.	Si K , Si K
3.69	454.	Ca K , Ca K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Preset= 10.110
Integral Q = 12059

12-Jul-1992 16:50:22

25015, SW-0-4, B, 03, NM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 24 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	946.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.01	73.	Na K , Na K , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L
		Zn L
1.25	625.	Pt K , Pt K , Pt K , Pt K , Pt L , Pt L
1.73	2293.	Si K , Si K
3.32	77.	K K , K K
3.69	312.	Ca K , Ca K

Quantex> 256. Fe K , Fe K
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

Integral Q = 11086

12-Jul-1992 16:56:48

25015, SW-0-4, B, 04, NM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 35 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	376.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.47	222.	Al K , Al K
1.74	606.	Si K , Si K
3.31	215.	K K , K K

Quantex)

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral 0 = 4904
12-Jul-1992 17:00:42

25015, SW-0-4, B, 05, NM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 23 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51 1320. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L

1.25 1045. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , Fe L , Fe L

1.74 3408. Si K , Si K

3.51 100. K K , K K

3.70 733. Ca K , Ca K

4.03 76. Ca K , Ca K

6.40 205. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex)

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral 0 = 15367
12-Jul-1992 17:17:32

25015, SW-0-4, B, 06, NM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 26 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51 434. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L

1.25 354. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , Fe L , Fe L

1.74 1119. Si K , Si K

3.70 253. Ca K , Ca K

6.42 126. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex)

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral 0 = 6684

12-Jul-1992 17:20:30

25015, SW-0-4, B, 07, NM
Vert= 200 counts Disc= 1 Preset= 100 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines Elapsed= 33 secs
0.50 379. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L
1.25 570. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74 1731. Si K , Si K
2.70 253. Ca K , Ca K
6.60 141. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex)

0.000 Ramp= 0.230 rev Preset= 10.110
Integration= 77.5

12-Jul-1992 17:23:52

25015, SW-0-4, B, 09, NM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disc= 1 Elapsed= 43 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines
0.51 438. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L
1.25 925. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74 1616. Si K , Si K
2.70 305. Ca K , Ca K
6.41 130. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 0.000 Range= 10.230 keV (10.110
Integral O = 9566
12-Jul-1992 17:35:53

25015, SW-O-4, B, 14, NM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 62 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	661.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L		
1.24	552.	Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.73	1797.	Si K , Si K
3.67	316.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	174.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 0.000 Range= 10.230 keV (10.110
Integral O = 10952
12-Jul-1992 17:33:51

25015, SW-O-4, B, 10, NM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 26 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	835.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L		
1.25	762.	Mg K , Mg K , Fe K , As L , As L
1.74	2325.	Si K , Si K
3.29	81.	K K , K K
3.69	486.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	207.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 0.000 Range= 10.230 keV (10.110
Integral O = 11652

12-Jul-1992 17:41:22

25015, SW-0-4, B, 16, NM

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.81	1062.	O KAl, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.01	70.	Na KAl, Na KA2, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.25	802.	Mg KAl, Mg KA2, Mg KB1, As LA1, As LB2
1.74	2626.	Si KAl, Si KA2
2.84	38.	Cl KAl, Cl KA2
3.32	65.	K KAl, K KA2
3.70	406.	Ca KAl, Ca KA2
3.87	52.	Mn KAl, Mn KA2
5.41	317.	Fe KAl, Fe KA2
7.06	55.	Fe KB1, Fe KB2

13-Jul-1992 14:57:36

25015, 0-4, B, #24, NM
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Preset= 100 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines Elapsed= 47 secs
1.24 368. Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.73 1660. Si K , Si K
3.70 268. Ca K , Ca K
6.38 337. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integration = 200

13-Jul-1992 15:01:03

25015, O-4, B, #23, NM

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

1.00	114.	Na K _{Al} , Na K _{A2} , Zn L _{Al} , Zn L _{A2} , Zn L _{Bi} , Zn L _{Si}
1.25	1664.	Mg K _{Al} , Mg K _{A2} , Mg K _{Si} , As L _{Al} , As L _{A2}
1.73	7101.	Si K _{Al} , Si K _{A2}
3.31	260.	K K _{Al} , K K _{A2}
3.69	1022.	Ca K _{Al} , Ca K _{A2}
5.87	95.	Mn K _{Al} , Mn K _{A2}
6.41	1384.	Fe K _{Al} , Fe K _{A2}
7.06	159.	Fe K _{B1} , Fe K _{B2}

13-Jul-1992 16:46:26

25015, O-4, B, #23, NM			Preset=	100 sec
Vert=	200 counts	Disp= 1	Elapsed=	41 sec
Energy	Counts	X-ray Lines		
1.25	805.	Mg K _{Al} , Mg K _{A2} , Mn K _{Al} , As L _{Al} , As L _{A2}		
1.73	2479.	Si K _{Al} , Si K _{A2}		
3.69	746.	Ca K _{Al} , Ca K _{A2}		
6.40	156.	Fe K _{Al} , Fe K _{A2}		

Quantex)

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.110
 13-Jul-1992 16:56:01 Integral S = 384

25015, O-4, B, #46, NM			Preset=	100 secs
Vert=	200 counts	Disp= 1	Elapsed=	28 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines		
1.25	457.	Mg K _{Al} , Mg K _{A2} , Mg K _{Si} , As L _{Al} , As L _{A2}		
1.74	2168.	Si K _{Al} , Si K _{A2}		
3.70	265.	Ca K _{Al} , Ca K _{A2}		
5.87	75.	Mn K _{Al} , Mn K _{A2}		
6.41	381.	Fe K _{Al} , Fe K _{A2}		

ELEMEN~~T~~AL SPECTROSCOPY

MS Lab No. 25015

Sample No. SW-0-4

1038

MICROSCOPE

600A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input type="checkbox"/>
1111TE	<input type="checkbox"/>
1112SE	<input type="checkbox"/>

GRID

1	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4	<input type="checkbox"/>

Grid Address 1-C

Screen Magnification 1920

Camera Constant 30-3

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 12 pA

C

Analyst Radla

Date 7/15

Grid opening	Str. #	Str.	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	OD	CD	OMO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
0	1	F	4	182																3	10	1	1			EDS GID
2	2	F	5	30																4	10	3	1			EDS Tremolite
3	3	F	4	285																3	10	2	1			EDS Tremolite
4	4	F	3	45																3	10	3	1			EDS Tremolite
5	5	F	11	80																						EDS Tremolite
6	6	F	6	44																						Confirmed by EDS V
7	7	F	4	15																						H
8	8	F	8	16																						H
9	9	F	4	120																						Tremo
10	10	F	3	22																						Tremolite
11	11	F	5	45																						Tremolite
12	12	F	4	22																						Tremolite
13	13	F	4	12																						Tremolite
14	14	F	4	16																						Tremolite
15	15	F	4	25																						Tremolite

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean Debris: Gypsum: Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy

15-Jul-1992 13:19:26

25015-0-4, C, #01, RS
Vert = 200 counts

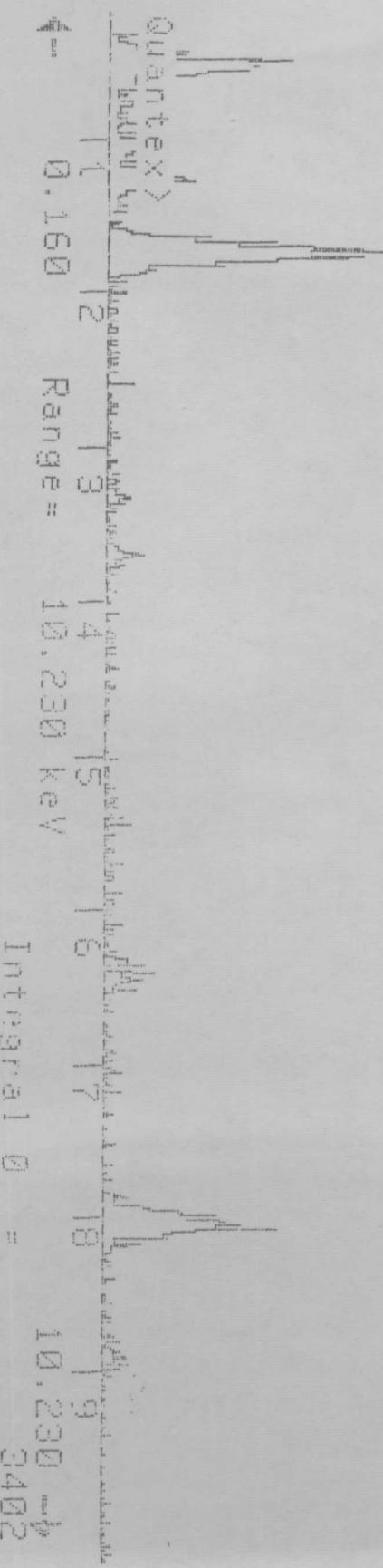
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Present = 100 secs
Elapsed = 52 secs

0.51 286. O K_{α1}, O K_{α2}, Y L_{α1}, Y L_{α2}, Y L_{β1}

1.25 128. Mg K_{α1}, Mg K_{α2}, Mg K_{β1}, As L_{α1}, As L_{α2}

1.74 568. Si K_{α1}, Si K_{α2}



15-Jul-1992 13:22:36

25015-0-4, C, #02, RS
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Preset= 100 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines Elapsed= 26 secs

0.51	345.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.25	234.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	868.	Si K , Si K
3.69	86.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	127.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral O = 4304

15-Jul-1992 13:24:16

25015-0-4, C, #03, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 26 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	527.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.26	263.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	581.	Si K , Si K
3.70	283.	Ca K , Ca K
6.37	71.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral O = 4228

15-Jul-1992 13:26:59

25015-0-4, C, #04, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 26 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	439.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.26	263.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	840.	Si K , Si K
3.69	202.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	84.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex)

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230
3670

15-Jul-1992 13:27:39

25015-0-4, C, #05, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 23 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	435.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.25	306.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1000.	Si K , Si K
3.69	296.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	98.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex)

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230
3868

15-Jul-1992 13:30:32

25015-0-4, C, #07, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 30 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	383.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.81	40.	Mg K , Mg K , Ge L , Ge L , Ge L ,
		Ge L
1.47	365.	Al K , Al K
1.73	596.	Si K , Si K
3.70	424.	Ca K , Ca K
6.38	40.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex)

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral Ø = 7132

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AO	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No.	25015	Client	SCHAFER & ASSOC.
Sample No.	SW-2-4		
Date	7/15/92		

Total Asbestos Fibers	3 6	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	3 6	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	9.4	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	5 2	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	2 9 to 4 5	MFL
Detection Limit	0.4	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)

O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	Particle Length - Microns		2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	1 1	1 2	6	1 1	5 3
O - .04	.05 - .09	Particle Width - Microns		.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	3	1 1	2 0	1 0	4 9
Aspect Ratio L/W		20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	1 2	2	4	7
4 2	2 6				

EMASBL TOC ANALYSIS

MS Lab No. 25015
 Client Schaper
 Sample No. SIV-2-4

METHOD OF ANALYSIS

EPA Yamane Level I
 Level II
 Level III
 AHERA

LENGTHS

All Sizes (EPA)
 (μm): >0.5
 ≥1.0
 ≥2.0
 ≥10.0

PCM Range*
 (20.25 μm width,
 25.0 μm length)

Aspect Ratio 3:1 5:1

Approved by B. Zolk

Date 7-12

FILTER TYPE/AREA (mm²)

MCE/385
 MCN/650
 MCE/960
 (0.1 Other

PREP

DIRECT PREP
 INDIRECT PREP

Volume _____ liters
 Working Volume 50 ml
 Weight _____ grams
 Ashed Area _____ %

GRID

1 3
 2 4

Grid Address 1-A
 Screen Magnification 19.100 x
 Camera Constant 285
 Accelerating Voltage 100 KV
 Beam Current 10 μA

Range 1 of 1
 MICROSCOPE
 600A
 600B
 HU11E
 HU12SE

A

Date 7-12-92

Filter Lot No.

Analyst F.W.

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments				
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	OD	OC	OMQ	ODA	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe		
1	01	F	6	160																3	10	2			EDS Tree cellulose	
	07	E	2	30	V															2	10	1	2			EDS Tree cellulose
	03	E	5	90																3	10	3	1			EDS Tree cellulose
	04	E	2	38																3	10	2	2			EDS Tree cellulose
	05	F	3	30																2	10	2	2			EDS Tree cellulose
	06	E	5	40																3	10	3	1			
	07	F	5	140																3	10	2	2			
	08	F	2.5	35																2	10	2	2			
	09	F	4	40																3	10	1	1			
	10	F	2	43																2	10	2	2			
	11	F	15	100																3	10	2	2			
	12	F	7	90																2	10	1	1			
2	13	F	5	50																3	10	1	1			
	14	F	10	300																3	10	1	1			
	15	F	12	95																2	10	2	2			
	16	F	2	110																3	10	2	2			
	17	F	4	140																3	10	1	1			
	18	F	3	80																3	10	1	1			
	19	F	2.5	16																3	10	1	1			
	20	F	8	700																3	10	2	1			
	21	F	4	25																2	10	2	2			
	22	F	2	90																3	10	2	1			
	23	F	2.5	1100																2	10	2	2			
	24	F	3	22																3	10	1	1			

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris:

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

Gypsum:

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

Other

RMC

EXTRUSION ANALYSIS

S Lab No. 25015

Sample No. SW-2-41

1039 2 00

MICROSCOPE

600A 600B HUEIE HUEDE

ANALYSIS

GRID

1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	4	<input type="checkbox"/>

Grid Address _____

Screen Magnification _____

Camera Cropped _____

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 10 μA

A

Analysis

Date

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CO	CMO	CCO	LF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
2	25	F	2	70																						Tremolite
	26	F/D	8	120																						
	27	F/D	6	100																						
	28	F	3	17																						
3	29	F/D	4	80																						
	30	F/D	7	230																	3	10	3	1		EDS Tremolite
	31	F/D	5	50																						
	32	F	4	25																						
	33	E	8	90																						
	34	F	2	16																	3	10	3	1		EDS
	35	F	1.5	25																						
4	36	F/D	2.5	70																						
	37	E	7	38																						
	38	F/D	1.5	90																						
	39	F	1.5	100																						
	40	F	10	65																						
	41	F	5	25																						
	42	F	5	53																						
	43	F	6	100																	3	10	3	1		EDS Tremolite
	44	F	5	30																						
	45	F	3	45																						
	46	F	2	30																						
	47	F	3	27																						

OBSERVATIONS:

 Clean Debris Gypsum Very Light Very Light Light Light Moderate Moderate Heavy Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy

12-Jul-1992 10:50:04

25015, 2-4, A, 01, FM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 40 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	6420.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	9546.	Si K , Si K
3.34	170.	K K , K K
3.69	1960.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	250.	Ca K , Ca K
5.87	215.	Mn K , Mn K
6.40	1260.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 173. Fe K , Fe K
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.110
1398

12-Jul-1992 10:56:28

25015, 2-4, A, 03, FM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 44 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1228.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	5680.	Si K , Si K
3.32	138.	K K , K K
3.69	809.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	1290.	Fe K , Fe K
7.05	155.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.000 Range= 10.230 kev Integral S = 10.110
859

12-Jul-1992 11:00:30

25015, 2-4, A, 05, FM	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	37 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
1.25 1269. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L		
1.74 4916. Si K , Si K		
3.69 1653. Ca K , Ca K		
4.01 108. Ca K , Ca K		
6.40 588. Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>

0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	10.110
		Integral S =	770

12-Jul-1992 11:36:48

25015, 2-4, A, 06, FM

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.95	65.	Cu LA1, Cu LA2, Cu LB1, Cu LB2
1.24	810.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, As LA1, As LA2
1.74	3169.	Si KA1, Si KA2
2.30	300.	S KA1, S KA2
3.69	631.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.04	92.	Sc KA2, Ca KB1, Ca KB3
5.89	115.	Mn KA1, Mn KA2
6.40	479.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
8.04	2406.	Cu KA1, Cu KA2
8.91	302.	Cu KB1, Cu KB3

12-Jul-1992 11:43:09

25015, Z-4, A, 07, FM

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.96	76.	Cu LA1, Cu LA2, Cu LB1, Cu LG1
1.25	923.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1, As LA1, As LA2
1.74	3854.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.32	116.	K KA1, K KA2
3.69	581.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
5.90	82.	Mn KA1, Mn KA2
6.40	714.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.06	143.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3
8.04	1762.	Cu KA1, Cu KA2
8.91	307.	Cu KB1, Cu KB3

12-Jul-1992 11:53:16

25015, 2-4, A, 18, FM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 47 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1466.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	5789.	Si K , Si K
3.31	360.	K K , K K
3.69	746.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	690.	Fe K , Fe K
7.06	120.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral O = 30452

12-Jul-1992 11:58:28

25015, 2-4, A, 20, FM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 36 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	3110.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	11901.	Si K , Si K
3.32	250.	K K , K K
3.69	2462.	Ca K , Ca K
4.04	235.	Sc K , Ca K , Ca K
5.89	191.	Mn K , Mn K
6.40	1222.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 219. Fe K , Fe K
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

10.110 Integral O = 64185

12-Jul-1992 12:38:28

25015, 2-4, A, 30, FM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 36 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.24	1822.	Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	6029.	Si K , Si K
3.69	1681.	Ca K , Ca K
4.02	142.	Ca K , Ca K
5.88	89.	Mn K , Mn K
6.42	320.	Fe K , Fe K
8.04	2212.	Cu K , Cu K
Quantex> 350.	Cu K , Cu K	
0.000 Range=	10.230 keV	10.110
		Integral O = 31213

12-Jul-1992 12:40:56

ESO13, Z=4, A, 33, FM

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

1.85	4637.	Mg K α 1, Mg K α 2, Mg K β 1, As L α 1, As L α 2
1.74	16847.	Si K α 1, Si K α 2
2.30	108.	S K α 1, S K α 2
3.32	256.	K K α 1, K K α 2
3.70	4207.	Ca K α 1, Ca K α 2
4.02	459.	Ca K β 1, Ca K β 3
5.90	306.	Mn K α 1, Mn K α 2
6.40	1615.	Fe K α 1, Fe K α 2
7.05	238.	Fe K β 1, Fe K β 3
8.04	4352.	Cu K α 1, Cu K α 2
8.90	655.	Cu K β 1, Cu K β 3

18-Jul-1992 13:23:05

25015, 2-4, A, 43, FM
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Preset= 100 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines Elapsed= 40 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines
1.85 2442. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74 8516. Si K , Si K
3.69 2525. Ca K , Ca K
4.03 276. Ca K , Ca K
5.89 128. Mn K , Mn K
6.40 998. Fe K , Fe K
7.08 135. Fe K , Fe K

Quartex> 0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral 0 = 41642

LUMINESCENCE ANALYSIS
MS Lab No. 25015

Sample No. SW-2-4

Page	1
MICROSCOPE	
GRID	
1	3
2	4
LUMINESCENCE	
600A	<input type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
HUITE	<input type="checkbox"/>
HUISE	<input type="checkbox"/>

Grid Address 1-B
 Screen Magnification 19300
 Camera Constant 20.3
 Accelerating Voltage 100 KV
 Beam Current 10 μ A

B

ANALYSTS

Analyst Radia

Date 7/13/92

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	OD	CD	OMO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
①	1	F	4	64												✓				4	10	3	1			Tremolite
	2	F	6	22												✓				4	10	3	0			Tremolite
	3	F	8	50												✓				3	10	3	1			Tremolite
	4	F	4	20																						
	5	F	6	25																						
	6	F	2	55																						
	7	MD	3	125																						
	8	F	7	48																						
	9	E	3	40																						
	10	F	3	50																						
	11	F	3	14																						
	12	E	4	105																						
	13	MD	12	52																						
	14	F	3	15																						
	15	E	3	55																						
	16	F	3	25																						
	17	F	3	35																						
②	18	E	4	48																						
	19	F	5	80																						
	20	F	3	40P																						
	21	F	12	273																						
	22	F	7	10																						
	23	F	4	65																						
	24	F	8	70																						

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris:

Gypsum:

...

Very Light

Very Light

Fract. G. Alm.

Light

Light

Fracture

Moderate

Moderate

Fracture

Heavy

Heavy

Fracture

Very Heavy

Very Heavy

Fracture

EDS AND XRD ANALYSIS

IS Lab No. 25015

Sample No. SW-2-4

EDS	IR
MICROSCOPE	
600A	<input type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input type="checkbox"/>
IRUI	<input type="checkbox"/>
IRU12SE	<input type="checkbox"/>

1	3
2	4

Grid Address _____

Screen Magnification _____

Camera Constant _____

Accelerating Voltage 200 KV

Beam Current 10 nA

Analysis Radha

Date 7/13/92

ANALYSIS

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CC	CMO	ODD	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
(2)	25	F	3	18																						Tremolite
	26	F	15	55																						Tremolite
	27	F	12	100																						Tremolite
	28	F	10	95																						Tremolite
	29	F	14	22																						Tremolite
(3)	30	F	5	18																						Tremolite
	31	F	6	25																						Tremolite
	32	F	5	18																						Tremolite
	33	F	3	15																						Tremolite
	34	F	8	25																						Tremolite
	35	F	3	15																						Tremolite
	36	F	12	25																						Tremolite
	37	F	3	170																						Tremolite
	38	MD	8	25																						Tremolite
	39	MD	8	42																						Tremolite
	40	F	5	110																						Tremolite
	41	F	7	130																						Tremolite
	42	F	5	90																						Tremolite
	43	F	3	22																						Tremolite
	44	F	18	75																						Tremolite
	45	F	3	80																						Tremolite
	46	F	5	40																						Tremolite
	47	F	5	40																						Tremolite
	48	F	5	220																						Tremolite
	49	F	3	18																						Tremolite

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean
 Debris:
 Gypsum:

Very Light Very Light
 Light Light

Moderate Moderate
 Heavy Heavy
 Very Heavy Very Heavy

B

QUADRAGESIMUS ANNALES

1S Lab No. 25015

Sample No. S W - 2 - 4

GRID	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	1	2	3	4
IRRIUE	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
IRRIUSE	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Grid Address	_____			
Screen Magnification	_____ x			
Camera Constant	_____			
Accelerating Voltage	200 KV			
Beam Current	______ mA			

B

Analyst _____ Radial _____ Date 7-13-52

Ananya Radha

Date 7-13-92

OBSERVATIONS:

87

Doktor

Glossary

Very Light

Very Light

卷之三

11

Moderate

Madame

Henry

January 1981

Very Important

Very Heavy []

13-Jul-1992 07:42:54

25015, E-4, B, #01, RS

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 44 secs

0.51	718.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.25	565.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1436.	Si K , Si K
3.69	431.	Ca K , Ca K
5.40	121.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

Integral S = 10.110

268

13-Jul-1992 07:44:49

LN Testing

25015, E-4, B, #02, RS

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 34 secs

0.50	568.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.24	420.	Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.73	1186.	Si K , Si K
3.70	333.	Ca K , Ca K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

Integral S = 10.110

245

13-Jul-1992 07:45:56

25015, 2-4, B, #03, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 25 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	375.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.24	273.	Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.73	787.	Si K , Si K
3.69	248.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	74.	Fe K , Fe K

Quanitex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.110
163

13-Jul-1992 07:47:24

25015, 2-4, B, #04, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 22 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	114.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.74	297.	Si K , Si K

Quanitex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.110
29

13-Jul-1992 07:46:34

25015, E-4, B, #05, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disc= 1 Elapsed= 25 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	240.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.47	193.	Al K , Al K
1.73	331.	Si K , Si K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.110
59

13-Jul-1992 08:36:50

25015, E-4, B, #21, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disc= 1 Elapsed= 24 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	690.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.29	531.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1339.	Si K , Si K
3.65	343.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	152.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.110
252

13-Jul-1992 08:50:25

25015, 2-4, B, #50, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= i Elapsed= 46 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	603.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	388.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1321.	Si K , Si K
3.70	270.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	229.	Fe K , Fe K

Quanta:>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral = 10.110
Integral θ = 231

Exhibit No. 15

IS Lab No. 25015

Sample No. SW-24

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

ANALYSIS

GRID
1 3
2 4

Grid Address 1C

Source Magnification 1910D

Camera Constant 28.4x

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 10 μ A

ANALYSIS

S. Ahmed Date 7/15/92

C

Grid opening	Str #	Str #	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CO	CW	CCO	U	FAD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZU	AZL	Nu	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
1	F	1	6	60																2	10	2	2			EDS #1 - Tremolite
2	F	2	4	85																3	10	3	3			EDS #2 - n
3	F	3	9	56																						
4	F	4	5	32																						
5	F	5	25	500																8	10					EDS #3
6	F	6	3	40																3	10	3	1			EDS #4 - Tremolite
7	F	7	12.5	110																						n
8	F	8	6	52																						n
9	MN	9	7	50																						n
10	F	10	2	165																						n
11	F	11	3	15																						n

OBSERVATIONS:

Clear

Debris

Gypsum

Very Light

Very Light

Light

Light

Moderate

Moderate

Heavy

Heavy

Very Heavy

Very Heavy

All samples are Tremolite.

13-Jul-1992 13:33:50

25015-2-4, C, #01, SA
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Preset= 100 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines Elapsed= 11 secs

Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines
1.25	534.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	2180.	Si K , Si K
3.33	77.	K K , K K
3.67	239.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	295.	Fe K , Fe K
7.05	67.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral O = 10.230
13-Jul-1992 13:35:42 9543

25015-2-4, C, #02, SA Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 19 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines
1.25	119.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.73	420.	Si K , Si K
3.71	101.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	73.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral O = 10.230
13-Jul-1992 13:36:09 4419

15-Jul-1992 13:41:52

25015-2-4, C, #03, SA

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.55	14.	O KAl, O KAl, V LAI, Cr LAI, V LA2, Cr LA2, V LB1, Cr LB1, V LB3, V LB4, V LG1, Cr LG1 Cr LN
1.25	1669.	Mg KAl, Mg KAl, Mg KBl, As LAI, As LA2
1.74	2117.	Si KAl, Si KAl
4.93	16.	V KAl, V KAl
5.85	21.	Mn KAl, Mn KAl
6.40	75.	Fe KAl, Fe KAl
7.02	20.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3
7.44	18.	Ni KAl, Ni KAl

15-Jul-1992 13:43:46

25015-2-4, C, #04, 59

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray LinesPreset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 15 secs

1.25	375.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.73	1386.	Si K , Si K
3.70	342.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	43.	Ca K , Ca K
6.38	117.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 0 = 10491

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AD	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 25015 Client SCHAFFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. SW-3-4

Date 7/16/92

Total Asbestos Fibers	770	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	770	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	220	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	1600	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	620 to 960	MFL
Detection Limit	9.8	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)

Particle Length - Microns					
O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	6	13	12	5	43
Particle Width - Microns					
O - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	6	14	17	6	36
Aspect Ratio L/W					
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
29	21	14	3	4	8

ITEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

EMS Lab No. 25015
 Client Schaefer
 Sample No. SW-3-4

RECEIVING

METHOD OF ANALYSIS
 EPA Yamane Level I
 Level II
 Level III
 AHERA

LENGTHS

All Sizes (EPA)
 (μm): >0.5
 ≥1.0
 ≥2.0
 ≥2.5
 ≥10.0

PCM Range*
 *20.25 μm width,
 25.0 μm length

ASPECT RATIO 3:1 5:1
 Approved By B. Kalk Date 7/12

FILTER TYPE/AREA (mm²)

MCE/385
 MCN/960
 MCE/960
 1017 Other

DIRECT PREP
 INDIRECT PREP

PREP
 Volume _____ liters
 Working Volume 2 ml
 Weight _____ grams
 Ashed Area _____ %

GRID
 1 2 3
 4

Grid Address 1-A
 Screen Magnification 19300x
 Camera Constant 3000
 Accelerating Voltage 100 KV
 Beam Current 10 μA

ANALYSIS

Prepared By FG

Analyst Radha

Date 7/13

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments				
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CC	CMO	ODQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
(1)	1	E	3	38																3	10	7	1		Tremolite (E)	
2	2	E	2.5	15																1	10	4	3		Tremolite (E)	
3	3	E	3	40																3	10	2	0		Tremolite (E)	
4	4	F	3	12																						EDS
5	5	E	1	10																						EDS
6	6	F	18	260																						Tremolite (E)
7	7	E	5	38																3	10	3	1		Tremolite (E)	
8	8	F	210	240																						Tremolite (E)
9	9	F	5	85																						Tremolite (E)
10	10	F	6	20																						Tremolite (E)
11	11	F	3	18																						Tremolite (E)
12	12	E	3	105																						Tremolite (E)
13	13	F	5	160																						Tremolite (E)
14	14	E	7	130																						Tremolite (E)
15	15	F	6	12																						Tremolite (E)
16	16	F	3	35																						Tremolite (E)
17	17	E	2	25																						Tremolite (E)
18	18	F	3	62																						Tremolite (E)
19	19	F	3	25																						Tremolite (E)
20	20	E	2.5	38																						Tremolite (E)
21	21	F	6	22																						Tremolite (E)
22	22	F	9	85																4	10	2	1		EDS Tremolite (E)	
23	23	F	6	37																						Tremolite (E)
24	24	F	8	22																						Tremolite (E)

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris:

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

Gypsum:

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

Other:

all amphibolites are tremolite

500	600	700
600A <input type="checkbox"/>	600B <input type="checkbox"/>	HU11E <input type="checkbox"/>
HU12SE <input type="checkbox"/>		

MICROSCOPE

600A

600B

HU11E

HU12SE

A

13-Jul-1992 12:55:00

25015, 3-4, A, #01, RS
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 15 secs

0.50	558.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	335.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1153.	Si K , Si K
3.70	249.	Ca K , Ca K
5.89	49.	Mn K , Mn K
6.42	126.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

Integral S = 10.110
226

13-Jul-1992 12:56:06

25015, 3-4, A, #02, RS
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 20 secs

0.51	440.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.24	112.	Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1133.	Si K , Si K
3.70	509.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	323.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

Integral S = 10.110
219

13-Jul-1992 12:58:35

25015, 3-4, A, #03, RS

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 40 secs.

0.51	339.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.24	230.	Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	685.	Si K , Si K
3.71	110.	Ca K , Ca K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

Integral S = 10.110
141

13-Jul-1992 13:00:10

25015, 3-4, A, #04, RS

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 39 secs

0.51	130.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.72	172.	Si K , Si K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

Integral S = 10.110
35

13-Jul-1992 13:01:54

25015, 3-4, A, #04, RS

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 63 secs

0.50	163.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.74	375.	Si K , Si K

Quantex>

0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	10.110
			41

13-Jul-1992 13:04:26

25015, 3-4, A, #06, RS

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 15 secs

0.51	550.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.24	403.	Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.73	1349.	Si K , Si K
3.69	327.	Ca K , Ca K
3.99	35.	Ca K , Ca K
... 6.39	181.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	10.110
			319

13-Jul-1992 13:23:00

25015, 3-4, A, #22, RS

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= Elapsed=

100 secs 20 secs

0.51	643.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	470.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1318.	Si K , Si K
3.68	295.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	160.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

10.110

Integral S = 258

13-Jul-1992 13:52:35

25015, 3-4, A, #38, RS

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= Elapsed=

100 secs 30 secs

0.51	528.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	318.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1135.	Si K , Si K
3.68	112.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	192.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

10.110

Integral S = 229

EDS AND EDS ANALYSIS

S Lab No. 25015

Sample No. SW-3-4

Page 2

MICROSCOPE

600A	<input type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
1000E	<input type="checkbox"/>
1000Z	<input type="checkbox"/>



Grid Address

Screen Magnification 1000D

Camera Constant 28.5

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 10 μA

Analyst S. Ahmed

Date 7/14/92

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		NAM	TM	CM	OD	OC
			Width	Length					
3	25	F	6	255					
	26	MN	2.5	30					
	27	F	1.5	30					
	28	F	8	40					
	29	F	2	27					
4	30	F	2	12					
	31	F	2	57					
	32	MN	90	75					
	33	F	10	25					
	34	MN	8	85					
	35	F	1.5	55					
	36	MN	2.5	110					
	37	F	2.5	49					
	38	F	1.5	22					
	39	F	2.5	195					
	40	F	5	200					
	41	F	3	120					

Location	EDS Analysis							Comments
	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id		
								Tremolite
								"
								"
								EBS # 29 Tremolite
								Tremolite
								"
								Tremolite
								"
								EBS # 30 Tremolite
								Tremolite
								Tremolite

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean Debris Gypsum: Very Light Very Light Light Light Moderate Moderate Heavy Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy

14-Jul-1992 11:23:14

25015, 3-4, B, #01, SA
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 20 secs

1.25	1080.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	3531.	Si K , Si K
3.32	64.	K K , K K
3.69	812.	Ca K , Ca K
4.00	57.	Ca K , Ca K
5.41	356.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230
Integral S = 501

EDS AND X-RAY ANALYSIS

MS Lab No. 25015Sample No. SW-3-CPage 1 of 1

MICROSCOPE

600A 600B 1111E 11112SE

GRID



13

Grid Address

Screen Magnification 19700Camera Constant 78-5Accelerating Voltage 100 KVBeam Current 10 pA

Analyst

S. Ahmed

Date 7/14/92

ANALYSIS

B

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification										EDS Analysis					Comments						
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	AD	CC	CMO	ODD	LF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
1	1	F	3	33									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	3	10	2	1		EDS at 1 Tremolite	
	2	F	1.5	14									✓	✓	✓					3	10	2	1		EDS at 2 "	
	3	F	7.5	23																						
	4	F	5	220									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		2	10	2	1		SAED C124, GDS AL	
	5	P	12	95									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		3	10	2	1		EDS at 5 Tremolite	
	6	F	5	60									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		2	10	2	1		EDS at 6 Tremolite	
	7	MD	2.5	130									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	8	F	4	90									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	9	F	2.5	50									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	10	F	1.5	15									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
2	11	F	3	35									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	12	F	10	250									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		3	10	2	1		EDS at 12 Tremolite	
	13	F	12	180									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	14	F	2	115									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	15	F	1.5	15									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	16	F	2	30									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	17	F	5	25									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	18	MD	3.5	160									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	19	F	1.5	45									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	20	F	1.5	50									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
3	21	F	4.5	520									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		3	10	3	2		EDS at 21 Tremolite	
	22	MD	4	300									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	23	MD	6	170									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	24	F	2	48									✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								

OBSERVATIONS:

 Clean Dextrus: Gypsum: Very Light Very Light Light Light Moderate Moderate Heavy Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy

14-Jul-1992 11:32:55

25015, 3-4, B, #04, SA	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	24 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
1.24 387. Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L		
1.74 1658. Si K , Si K		
3.30 39. K K , K K		
3.69 271. Ca K , Ca K		
6.41 180. Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>

0.160	Range=	10.230 keV	10.230
			Integral S = 284

14-Jul-1992 11:34:51

25015, 3-4, B, #05, SA	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	28 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
1.25 689. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L		
1.73 2445. Si K , Si K		
3.31 74. K K , K K		
3.70 412. Ca K , Ca K		
6.41 253. Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>

0.160	Range=	10.230 keV	10.230
			Integral S = 426

14-Jul-1992 11:35:08

25015, 3-4, B, #02, SA
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 28 secs

1.25	904.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.73	3215.	Si K , Si K
3.31	90.	K K , K K
3.69	529.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	348.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex)

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230
Integral s = 416

14-Jul-1992 13:20:45

25015, 3-4, B, #21 SA
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 11 secs

1.23	314.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1120.	Si K , Si K
3.70	284.	Ca K , Ca K
4.05	29.	Sc K , Sc K , Ca K , Ca K
6.41	184.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.230 159

14-Jul-1992 13:54:46

25015, 3-4, B, #29 SA
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 19 secs

1.24	620.	Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	3212.	Si K , Si K
3.31	56.	K K , K K
3.69	770.	Ca K , Ca K
4.05	84.	Sc K , Sc K , Ca K , Ca K
6.39	285.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.230 481

14-Jul-1992 11:38:49

25015, 3-4, B, #06, SA
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 25 secs

1.24	544.	Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	2030.	Si K , Si K
3.70	514.	Ca K , Ca K
4.01	75.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	106.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.230
14-Jul-1992 13:14:39 304

25015, 3-4, B, #12, SA
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	620.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	2456.	Si K , Si K
3.32	76.	K K , K K
3.69	366.	Ca K , Ca K
4.49	51.	Ti K , Ti K
5.90	70.	Mn K , Mn K
6.40	427.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 46. Fe K , Fe K
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

Integral S = 10.230 347

14-Jul-1992 13:55:27

25015, 3-4, B, #39 SA

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	650.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.73	2244.	Si K , Si K
3.70	554.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	212.	Fe K , Fe K
7.07	43.	Fe K , Fe K

Preset=

100 secs

Elapsed=

14 secs

Quantaex>

0.150 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

(Integral) S = 543

16-Jul-1992 14:14:02

25015, 3-4, C, 01, FM
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Preset= 100 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines Elapsed= 42 secs
0.51 816. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L
1.25 539. Mg K , Mg K , Mn K , As L , As L
1.74 1617. Si K , Si K
3.71 327. Ca K , Ca K
6.41 166. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 311

16-Jul-1992 14:19:42

25015, 3-4, C, 02, FM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 37 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines
0.51 725. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L
1.25 590. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74 1414. Si K , Si K
3.68 325. Ca K , Ca K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 292

16-Jul-1992 14:22:53

25015, 3-4, C, 03, FM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 46 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.81	341.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.25	265.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.73	776.	Si K , Si K
3.69	143.	Ca K , Ca K

Quantex)

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 158

16-Jul-1992 14:25:07

25015, 3-4, C, 04, FM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 35 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.80	815.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.25	519.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1701.	Si K , Si K
3.31	81.	K K , K K
3.69	186.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	284.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex)

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 366

16-Jul-1992 14:26:49

25015, 3-4, C, 05, FM

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Preset= 100 secs

Elapsed= 48 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.50 841. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L

1.01 144. Na K , Na K , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L ,
Zn L

1.26 364. Mo K , Mo K , Mo K , As L , As L

1.74 1761. Si K , Si K

5.41 406. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral S = 318

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AO	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing).
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No.	25015	Client	SCHAFFER & ASSOC.
Sample No.	SW-4-4		
Date	7/15/92		

Total Asbestos Fibers	16	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	0.2	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	15	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	4.7	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	0.001	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	24	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	12 to 20	MFL
Detection Limit	0.2	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)

		Particle Length - Microns				
O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP	
0	3	8	4	8	47	
Particle Width - Microns						
O - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP	
0	5	6	12	10	37	
Aspect Ratio L/W						
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP	
24	23	14	6	1	2	

ITEMS FOR BETTER ANALYSIS

EMS Lab No. 25015
 Client Schaefer
 Sample No. SW-4-4

METHOD OF ANALYSIS

EPA Yamate Level I
 Level II
 Level III
 ARI:RA

LENGTHS

All Sizes (EPA)
 (μm): >0.5
 ≥1.0
 ≥5.0
 ≥10.0

PCM Range*
 *20.25 μm width
 25.0 μm length

ASPECT RATIO 3:1 5:1

Approved By 13700K Date 7/12

Filter Lot No. 1017

FILTER TYPE/AREA (mm²)MCE/385 MCN/960 MCE/960 Other

1017

TYPE OF SAMPLE

Air
 Soil
 Bulk
 Dust/Microvac

PORE SIZE

Water
 Wipe
 Other
 PREP

0.45 μm
 0.8 μm
 1 μm
 2.2 μm
 Other

DIRECT PREP
 INDIRECT PREP

Volume _____ liters
 Working Volume 50 ml
 Weight _____ grams
 Ashed Area _____ %

Prepared By FG

GRID

1	2	3	4
---	---	---	---

Grid Address 11
 Screen Magnification 14300
 Camera Constant 50.3
 Accelerating Voltage 100 kV
 Beam Current 10 μA

ANALYST

Riddle 7/13

MICROSCOPE

600A 600B HUIIE HUI25E

A

TEM ASPECT^c ANALYSISEMS Lab No. 25015Client SchaeferSample No. SW-4-4

LENGTHS

ALL Sizes (EPA) (μm) >0.5 ≥1.0 ≥3.0 ≥10.0 PCM Range* ASPECT RATIO 3:1 5:1 *20.25 μm width
25.0 μm length

RETRIVING:

METHOD OF ANALYSIS

EPA Ysample Level I Level II Level III AHERA 10/7 Other

Approved By _____ Date _____

TYPE OF SAMPLE

Air Water Soil Wipe Balk Other Dust/Microvac Other 0.45 μm 0.8 μm .1 μm 2.2 μm Other

PORE SIZE

DIRECT PREP INDIRECT PREP PREP

Volume _____ liters

Working Volume 50 ml

Weight _____ grams

Ashed Area _____ %

Q.O. Area (mm²) 0.0 065No. of G.O. to Analyze 20

Filter Lot No. _____

Prepared By FGAnalyst Randy

Date _____

Microscope	600A <input type="checkbox"/>
	600B <input type="checkbox"/>
HU11E <input type="checkbox"/>	
HU12E <input type="checkbox"/>	

A

13-Jul-1992 09:33:45

25015, 4-4, A, #01, RS
Vert= 200 counts Disp= i Preset= 100 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines Elapsed= 23 secs

0.51 608. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L

1.25 370. Mo K , Mo K , Mo K , As L , As L

1.73 1170. Si K , Si K

3.69 231. Ca K , Ca K

6.39 118. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral S = 817

13-Jul-1992 09:46:29

25015, 4-4, A, #02, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= i Elapsed= 31 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51 528. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L

1.24 109. Mo K , Mo K , As L , As L

1.74 378. Si K , Si K

3.61 74. Ca K , Ca K

3.68 119. Ca K , Ca K

6.40 202. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral S = 247

13-Jul-1992 09:37:26

25015, 4-4, A, #03, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= I Elapsed= 26 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	487.	O K , O K , V L , V L + V L
		V L
1.24	178.	Mo K , Mo K , As L , As L
1.74	1023.	Si K , Si K
3.68	125.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	275.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Preset= 10.110
Integral S = 12%

13-Jul-1992 09:40:16

25015, 4-4, A, #04, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= I Elapsed= 27 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	95.	O K , O K , V L , V L + V L
		V L
1.73	263.	Si K , Si K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Preset= 10.110
Integral S = 32

13-Jul-1992 09:41:48

25015, 4-4, A, #05, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= i Elapsed= 44 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	270.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.24	206.	Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.73	639.	Si K , Si K
3.69	166.	Ca K , Ca K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Preset= 10.110
Integral S = 105

13-Jul-1992 09:50:03

25015, 4-4, A, #14, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= i Elapsed= 21 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	541.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.25	363.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.73	1179.	Si K , Si K
3.69	151.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	160.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Preset= 10.110
Integral S = 218

13-Jul-1992 09:53:41

25015, 4-4, A, #18, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 24 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines
0.50 222. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L
1.74 359. Si K , Si K
6.41 91. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Preset= 10.110
Integral S = 66

13-Jul-1992 10:42:43

25015, 4-4, A, #42, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 21 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines
0.51 913. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L
1.25 722. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74 2301. Si K , Si K
3.33 95. K K , K K
3.70 332. Ca K , Ca K
6.40 203. Fe K , Fe K

13-Jul-1992 10:48:38

25015, 4-4, A, #50, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 29 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	330.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.84	266.	Mn K , Mn K , As L , As L
1.73	812.	Si K , Si K
3.71	102.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	91.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10,250 keV 10,110
(Integral) 3 = (A)

GROUT INGREDIENTS ANALYSIS

IS Lab No. 25015

Sample No. SW-4-4

1988

MICROSCOPE:

 600A 600B 1000E 1000D

GRID

Grid Address *B*Screen Magnification *10x10*Camera Constant *28.5*Accelerating Voltage *100 KV*Beam Current *10*

Analysis

S. Ahmed

Date 7/14/92

B

Grid opening	St #	Str.	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments		
			Width	Length	NAM	JM	CM	CD	CC	CMD	CCD	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AC	ADU	AZD	AZZ	Nu	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id
1		F	1	12	✓																				
2	NS	2																							
3	2	F	3	70																2	2	10	2	1	
4	F	4	4	110																3	10	2	1		
5	F	3.5	20		✓																				
6	MD	3	50																	2	10	1	1	1	
7	MD	3	60																	2	10	4	1	1	
8	F	5	40																	3	10	5	2		
9	F	10	72																						
10	F	4	57																						
11	F	3	50		✓																				
12	F	4.5	130																	3	10	3	1		
13	MD	8	95																						
14	MD	7	35																						
15	F	6	40		✓																				
16	F	3	35																						
17	F	5	42																	3	10	2	1		
18	F	1	25																						
19	F	12	65																						
20	F	1.5	155																						
21	MD	7.5	60																						
22	F	2.5	115																						
23	F	3	250																						

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean Debris Gypsum: Very Light Very Light Light Light Moderate Moderate Heavy Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy

LIGHT MICROSCOPE ANALYSIS

Lab No. 25015

Sample No. SW-4-4

ICP
MICROSCOPE:
600A
600B
TRINOC
TRINOC



Grid Address 1B

Screen Magnification 1000

Camera Constant 78.5

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 10 μ A

Analyse

S. Ahmed

Date 7/14/92

B

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments		
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CC	(CM)	ODD	UF	AD	AX	ADX	A(1)	A(2)	A(3)	A(4)	No	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	I
25	MD		5	145																					
26	MD		3	955																					
27	F		2.5	55																					
28	F		1.5	25																					
29	K		6	30																					

OBSERVATIONS:

Class

Detract.

Gypsum:

Very Light

Very Light

Light

Light

Moderate

Moderate

Heavy

Heavy

Very Heavy

Very Heavy

14-Jul-1992 09:30:20

25015, 4-4, B, #02, SA
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Preset= 100 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines Elapsed= 26 secs

1.25	346.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.73	1407.	Si K , Si K
3.68	1260.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	153.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.230
14-Jul-1992 09:32:17 Integral S = 293

25015, 4-4, B, #03, SA Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 15 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	375.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1642.	Si K , Si K
3.31	66.	K K , K K
3.70	279.	Ca K , Ca K
4.04	60.	Sc K , Ca K , Ca K
6.39	144.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.230
14-Jul-1992 09:39:20 Integral S = 245

25015, 4-4, B, #05, SA Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 44 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	203.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	827.	Si K , Si K
3.69	105.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	80.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex)

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 197
14-Jul-1992 09:43:03

25015, 4-4, B, #06, SA Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 16 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.24	279.	Mn K α , Mn K β , Fe L α , Fe L β
1.74	1160.	Si K α , Si K β
3.69	776.	Ca K α , Ca K β
4.03	85.	Ca K γ , Ca K δ
6.41	133.	Fe K α , Fe K β

Quantex)

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 1221
14-Jul-1992 09:44:49

25015, 4-4, B, #07, SA Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 31 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.23	390.	Mn K α , Mn K β , Mn K γ , Fe L α , Fe L β
1.74	2000.	Si K α , Si K β
3.69	1203.	Ca K α , Ca K β
4.03	108.	Ca K γ , Ca K δ
6.42	223.	Fe K α , Fe K β

Quantex)

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 348

14-Jul-1992 09:53:21

25015, 4-4, B, #11, SA
Vert= 200 counts Disp= i Preset= 100 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines Elapsed= 22 secs

1.24 353. Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.73 1139. Si K , Si K
3.68 363. Ca K , Ca K
6.41 77. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.230
14-Jul-1992 10:160:30 482

25015, 4-4, B, #17, SA Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= i Elapsed= 12 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25 903. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74 3309. Si K , Si K
3.29 106. K K , K K
3.59 600. Ca K , Ca K
4.04 66. Sc K , Ca K , Ca K
5.88 39. Mn K , Mn K
6.40 330. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 55. Fe K , Fe K
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

Integral S = 10.230 482

14-Jul-1992 10:35:52

25013, 4-4, B, #19, SA
Vert= 200 counts Disc= 1 Preset= 100 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines Elapsed= 13 secs

1.25	1302.	Mo K _α , Mo K _β , Mo K _γ , As L _α , As L _β
1.73	4635.	Si K _α , Si K _β
3.30	93.	K K _α , K K _β
3.69	1170.	Ca K _α , Ca K _β
4.01	70.	Ca K _α , Ca K _β
4.33	41.	Ti K _α , Ti K _β
6.32	362.	Fe K _α , Fe K _β

Quantex) 53. Fe K_α, Fe K
0.160 Range= 10.230 kev Preset= 10.230
Ajustment= 7.19

14-Jul-1992 10:55:26

25015, 4-4, B, #29, SA Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 29 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.24	594.	Mg K	, Mg K	, As L	, As L
1.74	2121.	Si K	, Si K		
3.29	51.	K K	, K K		
3.69	533.	Ca K	, Ca K		
6.39	154.	Fe K	, Fe K		

Quintex)

C.150 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 363

Sample No. SW-4-4
Slab No. 25015

Sample No. SW-4-4

Microscope
Grid
Analys.
Semi Quantitative
Gross Compos.
Accelerating Voltage
Beam Current

1C
10 kV
C/S
10 kV
10 nA

ANALYSIS

S. Ahmed
Date 7/15/92

Grid opening	Str.	Str.	Dimensions (mm)			Fiber Classification						EDS Analysis						Comments		
			Width	Length	NAME	U	FAD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADD	AZO	AZU	N	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Al	
MD	1	1	7	75																
MD	2	3	12	240																
E	4	4	8	260																
E	5	5	2.5	40																
E	6	6	11	160																
E	7	7	15	30																
E	8	8	2	19																
E	9	9	1	12																
E	10	10	1	18																
E	11	11	1	41																
E	12	12	1	30																
E	13	13	2	48																
E	14	14	3	54																
E	15	15	4	60																
E	16	16	5	65																
E	17	17	6	75																
E	18	18	6	110																
W	19	19	4	36																
W	20	20	10	80																
W	21	21	10	80																
W	22	22	10	80																
W	23	23	10	80																
W	24	24	10	80																
W	25	25	10	80																
W	26	26	10	80																
W	27	27	10	80																
W	28	28	10	80																
W	29	29	10	80																
W	30	30	10	80																
W	31	31	10	80																
W	32	32	10	80																
W	33	33	10	80																
W	34	34	10	80																
W	35	35	10	80																
W	36	36	10	80																
W	37	37	10	80																
W	38	38	10	80																
W	39	39	10	80																
W	40	40	10	80																
W	41	41	10	80																
W	42	42	10	80																
W	43	43	10	80																
W	44	44	10	80																
W	45	45	10	80																
W	46	46	10	80																
W	47	47	10	80																
W	48	48	10	80																
W	49	49	10	80																
W	50	50	10	80																
W	51	51	10	80																
W	52	52	10	80																
W	53	53	10	80																
W	54	54	10	80																
W	55	55	10	80																
W	56	56	10	80																
W	57	57	10	80																
W	58	58	10	80																
W	59	59	10	80																
W	60	60	10	80																
W	61	61	10	80																
W	62	62	10	80																
W	63	63	10	80																
W	64	64	10	80																
W	65	65	10	80																
W	66	66	10	80																
W	67	67	10	80																
W	68	68	10	80																
W	69	69	10	80																
W	70	70	10	80																
W	71	71	10	80																
W	72	72	10	80																
W	73	73	10	80																
W	74	74	10	80																
W	75	75	10	80																
W	76	76	10	80																
W	77	77	10	80																
W	78	78	10	80																
W	79	79	10	80																
W	80	80	10	80																
W	81	81	10	80																
W	82	82	10	80																
W	83	83	10	80																
W	84	84	10	80																
W	85	85	10	80																
W	86	86	10	80																
W	87	87	10	80																
W	88	88	10	80																
W	89	89	10	80																
W	90	90	10	80																
W	91	91	10	80																
W	92	92	10	80																
W	93	93	10	80																
W	94	94	10	80																
W	95	95	10	80																
W	96	96	10	80																
W	97	97	10	80																
W	98	98	10	80																
W	99	99	10	80																
W	100	100	10	80																
W	101	101	10	80																
W	102	102	10	80																
W	103	103	10	80																
W	104	104	10	80																
W	105	105	10	80																
W	106	106	10	80																
W	107	107	10	80																

15-Jul-1992 13:09:06

25015-4-4, C, #03, SA
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Preset= 100 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines Elapsed= 22 secs

1.23	301.	Mn K	,	Mn K	,	Mn K	,	As L	,	As L
1.73	1251.	Si K	,	Si K						
3.71	171.	Ca K	,	Ca K						
5.41	200.	Fe K	,	Fe K						

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 kev Integral Q = 10.220 3253

15-Jul-1992 13:11:34

25015-4-4, C, #04, SA Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 12 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	423.	Mn K	,	Mn K	,	Mn K	,	As L	,	As L
1.74	1635.	Si K	,	Si K						
3.27	44.	K K	,	K K						
3.66	317.	Ca K	,	Ca K						
4.07	42.	Sc K	,	Sc K						
5.87	32.	Mn K	,	Mn K						
6.39	140.	Fe K	,	Fe K						

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 kev Integral Q = 10.230 8682

15-Jul-1992 12:49:57

25015-4-4, C, #01, SA

Vert= 300 counts Disc= 1

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	362.	Mg K	100 K				
1.74	1327.	Si K	Si K	Si K	Si K	Si K	Si K
2.63	24.	C K	C K	C K	C K	C K	C K
3.65	45.	K K	K K	K K	K K	K K	K K
4.62	117.	Ca K	Ca K	Ca K	Ca K	Ca K	Ca K
5.07	67.	Sc K	Sc K	Sc K	Sc K	Sc K	Sc K
6.40	140.	Fe K	Fe K	Fe K	Fe K	Fe K	Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral Q = 10,230

(integral Q = 15312)

15-Jul-1992 13:06:14

25015-4-4, C, #02, SA

Vert= 200 counts Disc= 1

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	160.	Mg K	100 K				
1.75	346.	Si K	Si K	Si K	Si K	Si K	Si K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral Q = 10,230

(integral Q = 6138)

15-Jul-1992 13:15:23

25015-4-4, C, #05, SA Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 14 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	425.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1695.	Si K , Si K
3.30	51.	K K , K K
3.69	361.	Ca K , Ca K
4.02	30.	Ca K , Ca K
5.40	224.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex)

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral O = 10194

15-Jul-1992 13:16:22

25015-4-4, C, #06, SA Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 6 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	385.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.73	1437.	Si K , Si K
3.31	76.	K K , K K
3.68	202.	Ca K , Ca K
4.07	32.	Sc K , Sc K
5.37	26.	Cr K , Cr K
5.88	21.	Mn K , Mn K

Quantex> 173. Fe K , Fe K
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

Integral O = 6143

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AO	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No.	25015	Client	SCHAFFER & ASSOC.
Sample No.	SW-5-4		
Date	7/14/92		

Total Asbestos Fibers	0.3	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	0.3	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	0.1	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	0.7	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	LESS	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	0.03 to 1	MFL
Detection Limit	0.1	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)

		Particle Length - Microns				
O - .49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP	
0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Particle Width - Microns						
O - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP	
0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Aspect Ratio L/W						
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP	
1	0	1	0	0	0	0

14-JUL-1992 07:54:20

25015, S-4, A, #01, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disc= i Elapsed= 23 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	471.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L		
1.25	337.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1004.	Si K , Si K
3.70	221.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	85.	Fe K , Fe K
8.02	236.	Cu K , Cu K

Distance?

0.000 Kilometers 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.310 203

CERAMIC FIBER ANALYSIS

IS Lab No. 25015

Sample No. SW-5-4

600A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
HUE	<input type="checkbox"/>
HUIZE	<input type="checkbox"/>

GRID

1	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	<input type="checkbox"/>

Grid Address 1B

Screen Magnification 1000X

Camera Constant 78.5

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 10 μA

Analysis

S. Ahmed

Date 7/14/02

B

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification															EDS Analysis						Comments
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CO	CMO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	I	
1		NSP																								
2		NSP																								
3		NSP																								
4		NSP																								
5	1	F	7.5	185																						
6		NSP																								
7		NSP																								

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean Debris Gypsum: Very Light Very Light Light Light Moderate Moderate Heavy Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy

14-Jul-1992 08:57:49

25015, S-4, B, #01, SA Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 24 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	381.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1890.	Si K , Si K
2.35	68.	K K , K K
3.67	232.	Ca K , Ca K
6.35	267.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.230
14-Jul-1992 09:04:30 279

25015, S-4, B, #24, RB Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 46 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	596.	U K , U K , V L , V L , V L ,
1.25	379.	Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1034.	Si K , Si K
2.70	240.	Ca K , Ca K
6.92	153.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.230
14-Jul-1992 09:04:30 195

14-Jul-1992 15:10:06

25015, S-4, C, #01, KC	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disc= 1	Elapsed=	26 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
1.24 421. Mg K _α , Mg K _β , As L _α , As L _β		
1.45 336. Al K _α , Al K _β		
1.74 1724. Si K _α , Si K _β		
3.32 326. K K _α , K K _β		
4.48 85. Ti K _α , Ti K _β		
5.51 58. Mn K _α , Mn K _β		
6.91 102. Fe K _α , Fe K _β		
Quantex> 95. Fe K _α , Fe K _β		
O. 160 Range= 10,230 keV	10,230	176
Interval= 2		

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AD	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 25015 Client SCHAFFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. SW-6-4

Date 7/17/92

Total Asbestos Fibers	330	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	330	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	59	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	550	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	270 to 380	MFL
Detection Limit	2.5	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)

Particle Length - Microns					
0 - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	14	18	10	24	66
Particle Width - Microns					
0 - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	7	20	26	14	65
Aspect Ratio L/W					
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
49	47	21	9	2	4

PMA'S BFCTC ANALYSIS

EMS Lab No. 25015
 Client Schaefer
 Sample No. SW-6-3

METHOD OF ANALYSIS	
EPA Toxic Level I	<input type="checkbox"/>
Level II	<input type="checkbox"/>
Level III	<input type="checkbox"/>
AHERA	<input type="checkbox"/>
ASPECT RATIO 3:1 <input type="checkbox"/> 5:1 <input type="checkbox"/>	
PCM Range: *0.25 mm wide, 25.0 mm length	

MATERIAL / AREA

 MCE/225 MCN/960 MCE/960107 Other

TYPE OF SAMPLE

FORE SIZE

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| Air <input type="checkbox"/> | Water <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 0.45 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Soil <input type="checkbox"/> | Wipe <input type="checkbox"/> | 0.8 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Dust <input type="checkbox"/> | Other <input type="checkbox"/> | .1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Dust/Microvac <input type="checkbox"/> | | 22 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | Other <input type="checkbox"/> |

G.O. Area (mm^2) 0.0 065

No. of G.O. to Analyze 20

Filter Lot No.

DIRECT PREP INDIRECT PREP

Volume _____ liter

Working Volume _____ ml

Weight _____ gram

Ashed Area _____ %

Prepared By FG

GRID

1 3
2 4

Grid Address (1

Screen Magnification 1930

Camera Constant 32.3

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 10

Analyst Radha

Date 7/14

Approved By _____ Date _____

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CO	CWN	CDO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
(1)	25	F	8	22																						Tremolite
	26	F	4	18																						Tremolite
	27	F	5	55																						Tremolite
	28	F	3	70																						Tremolite
	29	F	5	65																						Tremolite
	30	F	6	60																						Tremolite
	31	F	5	15																						Tremolite
	32	F	3	30																						Tremolite
	33	F	2	12																						Tremolite
	34	P	15	45																						Tremolite
	35	F	2	50																						Tremolite
	36	F	2	45																						Tremolite
	37	F	2	12																						Tremolite
	38	F	4	50																						Tremolite
	39	F	8	42																						Tremolite
	40	F	2	40																						Tremolite
	41	F	15	42																						Tremolite
	42	F	2	42																						Momolite
	43	F	3	52																						Tremolite
	44	F	5	80																						Tremolite
	45	F	8	200																						Tremolite
	46	F	6	40																						Tremolite
	47	F	15	75																						Tremolite
	48	F	5	65																						Tremolite

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean Debris Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Gypsum Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Other

EMA	<input type="checkbox"/>
EDS	<input type="checkbox"/>
HUIIE	<input type="checkbox"/>
HUI1256	<input type="checkbox"/>

MICROSCOPE

EMA EDS HUIIE HUI1256

14-Jul-1992 08:49:45

25015, 6-4, A, #01 Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 17 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	387.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
1.20	387.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	954.	Si K , Si K
3.70	273.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	37.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	47.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 226

14-Jul-1992 08:30:43

25015, 6-4, A, #02, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 26 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	311.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
1.22	147.	Mg K , Mg K , Ge L , Ge L , Ge L ,
1.73	383.	Si K , Si K
3.68	86.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	76.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 116

14-Jul-1992 08:52:31

25015, 6-4, A, #03, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 56 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	281.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.25	194.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.73	672.	Si K , Si K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV Preset= 10.230
Integral S = 104

14-Jul-1992 08:53:42

25015, 6-4, A, #04, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 38 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	497.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.25	362.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1017.	Si K , Si K
2.70	147.	Ca K , Ca K
6.35	113.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV Preset= 10.230
Integral S = 196

14-Jul-1992 08:56:38

25015, 6-4, A, #05, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 28 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	752.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L		
1.24	452.	Fe K , Fe K , Fe L , Fe L
1.73	1325.	Si K , Si K
3.67	88.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	243.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral Q = 27±

14-Jul-1992 09:04:41

25015, 6-4, A, #24, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 38 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	596.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
1.26	575.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1084.	Si K , Si K
3.70	240.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	153.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.230
14-Jul-1992 09:13:37 183

25015, 6-4, A, #24, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 48 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	404.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
1.26	245.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	764.	Si K , Si K
3.69	97.	Ca K , Ca K
6.36	110.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.230
14-Jul-1992 09:13:37 183

14-Jul-1992 09:21:26

25015, 6-4, A, #66, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 25 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	474.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L .
V L		
1.80	380.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , Mg K .
1.74	880.	Si K , Si K
3.69	162.	Ca K , Ca K
5.32	94.	Fe K , Fe K

Quarter>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
10.230 10.230

ELEMASDES FIBER ANALYSIS

IS Lab No. 25015

Sample No. SPC-6-4

600A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input type="checkbox"/>
IIU11E	<input type="checkbox"/>
IIU12SE	<input type="checkbox"/>

ANALYSIS

1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4	<input type="checkbox"/>

Grid Address 1-B

Screen Magnification 1000

Camera Constant 303

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 10 μ A

B

Analyst File

Date 7-16-92

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments				
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CO	CMO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	AUX	AO	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id		
1	01	F	3	130																3	10	2				EDS Tremolite	
	02	FX	6	60	V															4	10	2	2				EDS Tremor.-Elective
	03	F	2	50																4	10	3	1				EDS Tremor.
	04	F	6	35																3	10	2	2				EDS T-G.
	05	F	3	114																4	10	3	1				EDS Tremor-like
	06	F	5	220																—	—	—	—				—
	07	F	1.5	30																—	—	—	—				—
	08	FA	2	27																—	—	—	—				—
	09	F	1.5	15																—	—	—	—				—
	10	F	2.5	65																—	—	—	—				—
	11	FD	3	18																—	—	—	—				—
	12	F	1.5	31																—	—	—	—				—
	13	FD	5	175																4	10	1	1				EDS Tremolite
	14	F	5	45																—	—	—	—				—
	15	F	5	170																—	—	—	—				—
	16	F	6	70																—	—	—	—				—
	17	F	20	135																3	10	2	1				EDS Tremor-Def.
	18	F	4	25																—	—	—	—				—
	19	F	3	65																—	—	—	—				—
	20	F	12	175																3	10	2	1				EDS Tremor-Def.
	21	F	3	65																—	—	—	—				—
	22	F	6	55																—	—	—	—				—
	23	F	3	35																—	—	—	—				—
	24	F	5	55																—	—	—	—				—

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean Debris: Gypsum: Very Light Very Light Light Light Moderate Moderate Heavy Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy

CERAMIC FIBERS ANALYSIS

MS Lab No. 1501C

Sample No. SW-6-4

1030 9
MAGNIFICATION

MICROSCOPE

600A 600B 1111E 1112SE

GRID

1 3
2 4

Grid Address _____

Screen Magnification _____

Camera Constant _____

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 10 μ A

Analyst _____

Date _____

EDS Analysis

Na Mg Si Ca Fe Id

3 10 2 2

EPS Incl. - Actin.

Tricalcite

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis							Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	QD	CD	CMD	ODD	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id		
1	75	F	5	65																						Tricalcite	
	76	F	6	67																							
	77	F	14	450																							
	77	F	2.5	27																							
	78	F	5	45																							
	79	F	2.5	27																							
	80	F	4	80																							
	81	E	8	30																							
	82	F	4	27																							
	83	F	16	120																							
	84	F	2.5	40																							

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean Debris: Gypsum: Very Light Very Light Light Light Moderate Moderate Heavy Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy

16-Jul-1992 14:52:13

25015, 6-4, B, 01, Fm
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Preset= 100 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines Elapsed= 56 secs

0.31	393.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L
1.24	277.	Mg K , Mg K , Fe L , Fe L
1.74	809.	Si K , Si K
3.69	169.	Ca K , Ca K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 kev Integral S = 10.230 36

16-Jul-1992 14:57:45

25015, 6-4, B, 03, Fm Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 41 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.31	557.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L
1.25	452.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , Fe L , Fe L
1.74	1044.	Si K , Si K
3.69	232.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	116.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 kev Integral S = 10.230 221

16-Jul-1992 14:59:40

25015, S-4, B, 04, FM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 41 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	663.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.25	496.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , Fe L
1.74	1392.	Si K , Si K
3.69	380.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	172.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex)

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10,230
Integral S = 316

16-Jul-1992 14:59:40

25015, S-4, B, 05, FM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 41 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.21	277.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.24	175.	Mg K , Mg K , Fe L , As L
1.73	595.	Si K , Si K
3.69	108.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	107.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex)

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10,230
Integral S = 140

16-Jul-1992 15:04:13

25015, 6-4, B, 06, FM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 800 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 43 secs

0.30 451. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L
V L

1.25 319. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L

1.73 325. Si K , Si K

3.60 319. Ca K , Ca K

6.39 90. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 207

16-Jul-1992 15:11:53

25015, 6-4, B, 13, FM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 800 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 34 secs
Energy Counts X-ray Lines

0.31 513. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L
V L

1.25 420. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L

1.73 1180. Si K , Si K

3.68 149. Ca K , Ca K

6.39 90. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 239

16-Jul-1992 15:16:00

25015, 6-4, B, 17, FM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 38 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	1349.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.25	858.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , Fe L , Fe L
1.74	277.	Si K , Si K
3.70	267.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	292.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 452

16-Jul-1992 15:46:30

25015, 6-4, B, 20, FM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 47 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	1900.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.25	1398.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , Fe L , Fe L
1.74	4537.	Si K , Si K
3.70	1032.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	284.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 754

16-Jul-1992 13:53:44

25013, 6-4, B, 27, FR

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.51	3945.	O KAl, O KAl, V LAl, V LAl, V LAl, V LAl
1.00	3921.	Na KAl, Na KAl, Zn LAl, Zn LAl, Zn LAl, Zn LAl
1.25	2806.	Mg KAl, Mg KAl, Mg KAl, As LAl, As LAl
1.74	3973.	Si KAl, Si KAl
2.33	1689.	N KAl, N KAl
3.70	1381.	Ca KAl, Ca KAl
4.03	175.	Ca KAl, Ca KAl
6.40	1342.	Fe KAl, Fe KAl
7.04	260.	Fe KAl, Fe KAl

LUMINESCENT MINERALS

IS Lab No. 25015

Sample No. SW-6-4

2M

ANALYSIS

GRID

1	3
2	4

IC

MICROSCOPE

- 600A
600B
1111E
1111ZD

Grid Address

Screen Magnification 19-300

Camera Constant 30.3

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 10 μA

Analyst

S. Ahmed Date 7/17/92

C

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	DD	OMO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Ni	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	
1	1	E	1	15										/	/	/				3	10	2	1	1	EDS #1
2	2	F	3	25																3	10	2	1		EDS #2
3	3	F	3	42																3	10	1	2		EDS #3
4	4	F	3.5	60																3	10	3	1		EDS #4
5	5	F	10	75																3	10	1	2		EDS #5
6	6	F	8	50																3	10	2	1		
7	7	F	6	75																3	10	2	1		
8	8	F	5	70																3	10	1	2		
9	9	F	3	202																3	10	2	1		
10	10	F	3	45																3	10	2	1		
11	11	F	12	115																3	10	2	1		
12	12	F	8	85																3	10	1	2		
13	13	F	11	660																3	10	3	1		
14	14	F	14	220																3	10	1	2		
15	15	MD	7	85																3	10	2	1		
16	16	F	6.5	70																3	10	2	1		
17	17	F	4	70																3	10	2	1		
18	18	F	4.5	40																3	10	2	1		
19	19	F	4	35																3	10	2	1		
20	20	F	1.5	22																3	10	2	1		
21	21	F	2	16																3	10	2	1		
22	22	F	2	15																3	10	2	1		
23	23	F	1.5	10																3	10	2	1		
24	24	P	2.5	115																3	10	2	1		

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean Debris Gypsum Very Light Very Light Light Light Moderate Moderate Heavy Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy

All Amphiboles are Tremolite.

Sample No. 25015

Sample No. SW-6-4

2 mm

ANALYSIS

GRID

1	3
2	4

1A

Grid Address

Screen Magnification 109300

Current Constant 30.3

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Bone Current 10 μA

1939 2

MICROSCOPE

600A

600B

IIIHIE

IIIUIZE

Analysis

S. Ahmed

Date 7/17/92

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis							Comments	
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CO	CMO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ANO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id
1	25	F	15	350								/	/	/	/	/									Tremolite
	26	G	6	75								/	/	/	/	/									n
	27	F	1.5	150								/	/	/	/	/									n
	28	F	7	52								/	/	/	/	/									n
	29	F	6.5	200								/	/	/	/	/									n
	30	F	6	43								/	/	/	/	/									n
	31	F	5	110								/	/	/	/	/									n
	32	M	1.5	22								/	/	/	/	/									n
	33	F	7	28								/	/	/	/	/									Tremolite
	34	F	8	27								/	/	/	/	/									n
	35	F	3	140								/	/	/	/	/									Tremolite
	36	F	7	120								/	/	/	/	/									Tremolite
	37	F	4	55								/	/	/	/	/									n
	38	F	3	20								/	/	/	/	/									n
	39	F	2.5	95								/	/	/	/	/									n
	40	F	2.5	25								/	/	/	/	/									Tremolite
	41	F	7	15								/	/	/	/	/									n
	42	F	10	225								/	/	/	/	/									Tremolite
	43	F	4	85								/	/	/	/	/									n
	44	F	3	55								/	/	/	/	/									n
	45	F	3	17								/	/	/	/	/									Tremolite
	46	F	2	42								/	/	/	/	/									n
	47	F	7	38								/	/	/	/	/									Tremolite
	48	F	2.5	42								/	/	/	/	/									n

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris

Gypsum

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

Very Heavy

FIRE ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

EMS Lab No. 28015

Client _____

Sample No. SW-6-4

METHOD OF ANALYSIS

- EPA Yankee Level I
 Level II
 Level III
 AHERA

ASPECT RATIO 3:1 5:1

LENGTHS

- All Sizes (EPA)
 (μm): 20.5
 21.0
 25.0
 210.0
- PCM Range*
 *25.0 μm width,
 25.0 μm height

TYPE OF SAMPLE

- Air Water
 Soil Wipe
 Bulk Other
 Dust/Microvac

PORE SIZE

- 0.45 μm
 0.8 μm
 1 μm
 2.2 μm
 Other

PREP

- DIRECT PREP
 INDIRECT PREP

ANALYSIS

GRID

- 1 3
 2 4

Grid Address _____

Screen Magnification _____

Camera Constant _____

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current _____ μA

- MICROSCOPE
 GIGA
 6008
 HUIIE
 HUI2SE

Approved By _____

Date _____

Filter Lot No. _____

Prepared By _____

Analyst _____

Date _____

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis							Comments	
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	OD	OMO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id
49	F	3	110																						
50	F	2	55																						
51	F	3.5	48																						
52	F	1.5	55																						
53	F	3	40																						
54	F	2.5	35																						
55	F	1.5	40																						

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean Debris Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Gypsum Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Other

17-Jul-1992 13:30:49

25015-6-4, C, #05, SA
Vern= 200 counts Disc= 1 Preset= 100 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines Elapsed= 31 secs

0.31 731 O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L

1.24 357 Ag K , Ag K , Ag L , Ag L

1.74 1401 Si K , Si K

3.70 277 Cu K , Cu K

6.40 1229 Fe K , Fe K

Quantex)

O.150 Range= 10,250 rev Intensity= 10,250
869

17-Jul-1992 13:21:27

25015-6-4, C, #03, SA Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disc= 1 Elapsed= 43 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines
0.31 1290. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L
1.24 912. Mo K , Mo K , As L , As L
1.74 8748. Si K , Si K
3.69 560. Ca K , Ca K
6.40 274. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 486
17-Jul-1992 13:26:33

25015-6-4, C, #04, SA Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disc= 1 Elapsed= 70 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines
0.31 1268. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L
1.24 596. Mo K , Mo K , As L , As L
1.74 2378. Si K , Si K
3.70 240. Ca K , Ca K
6.41 385. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 441

17-Jul-1992 13:20:01

25015-6-4, C, #01, SA
Vert= 200 counts Disc= 1 Preset= 100 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines Elapsed= 23 secs

0.51	690.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.25	435.	Mn K , Mn K , Mn K , Fe L , Fe L , Fe L
1.74	1499.	Si K , Si K
3.69	384.	Ca K , Ca K
4.00	46.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	166.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.230
17-Jul-1992 13:20:59 365

25015-6-4, C, #02, SA Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disc= 1 Elapsed= 43 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	575.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.25	448.	Mn K , Mn K , Mn K , As L , As L
1.74	1306.	Si K , Si K
3.69	215.	Ca K , Ca K
4.02	56.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	107.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.230
17-Jul-1992 13:21:00 479

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AD	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 25015 Client SCHAFFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. SW-7-4

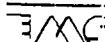
Date 7/16/92

Total Asbestos Fibers	9.4	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	9.4	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	3.0	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	420	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	7.2 to 12.0	MFL
Detection Limit	1.5	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)

O - .49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	5	12	5	6	35
Particle Length - Microns					
O - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	4	12	4	9	34
Particle Width - Microns					
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
24	20	14	1	1	3
Aspect Ratio L/W					



EMS LABORATORIES

117 West Bellevue Drive / Pasadena CA 91105-2503 / 818-568-4065

SEM & SBTESTO ANALYSIS

EMS Lab No. 25015

Client Schaefer

Sample No. SW-7-4

RECEIVING

METHOD OF ANALYSIS

- EPA Yamane Level I
 Level II
 Level III
 OTHER

ASPECT RATIO 3:1 5:1 PCM Range*
*120.25 µm wide,
23.0 µm length

Approved By B. Rock Date 7-12

FILTER SIZE/AREA (mm²)MCE/385 MCN/960 MCE/960 Other

1017

LENGTHS

- All Sizes (EPA)
 (µm): 20.5
 21.0
 25.0
 210.0

G.O. Area (mm²) 0.0 065

No. of G.O. to Analyze 20

Filter Lot No.

FIBER CLASSIFICATION

NAM TM CM OD CO CMO CDO UF AD AX ADX AQ ADO AZO AZZ

PORE SIZE
PREPDIRECT PREP INDIRECT PREP

Volume _____ liters

Working Volume 5 ml

Weight _____ grams

Ashed Area _____ %

Prepared By FG

GRID

1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	4	<input type="checkbox"/>

Grid Address 1-A

Screen Magnification 19300 X

Camera Constant 30.3

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 10 pA

Analyst F.U.

MICROSCOPE

600A 600B HU11E HU12E HU13E HU14E HU15E HU16E HU17E HU18E HU19E HU20E HU21E HU22E HU23E HU24E HU25E HU26E HU27E HU28E HU29E HU30E HU31E HU32E HU33E HU34E HU35E HU36E HU37E HU38E HU39E HU40E HU41E HU42E HU43E HU44E HU45E HU46E HU47E HU48E HU49E HU50E HU51E HU52E HU53E HU54E HU55E HU56E HU57E HU58E HU59E HU60E HU61E HU62E HU63E HU64E HU65E HU66E HU67E HU68E HU69E HU70E HU71E HU72E HU73E HU74E HU75E HU76E HU77E HU78E HU79E HU80E HU81E HU82E HU83E HU84E HU85E HU86E HU87E HU88E HU89E HU90E HU91E HU92E HU93E HU94E HU95E HU96E HU97E HU98E HU99E HU100E HU101E HU102E HU103E HU104E HU105E HU106E HU107E HU108E HU109E HU110E HU111E HU112E HU113E HU114E HU115E HU116E HU117E HU118E HU119E HU120E HU121E HU122E HU123E HU124E HU125E HU126E HU127E HU128E HU129E HU130E HU131E HU132E HU133E HU134E HU135E HU136E HU137E HU138E HU139E HU140E HU141E HU142E HU143E HU144E HU145E HU146E HU147E HU148E HU149E HU150E HU151E HU152E HU153E HU154E HU155E HU156E HU157E HU158E HU159E HU150E HU151E HU152E HU153E HU154E HU156E HU158E HU159E HU150E HU151E HU152E HU153E HU154E HU155E HU156E HU157E HU158E HU159E HU150E HU151E HU152E HU153E HU154E HU155E HU156E HU157E HU158E HU159E HU150E HU151E HU152E HU153E HU154E HU155E HU156E HU157E HU158E HU159E HU150E HU151E HU152E HU153E HU154E HU155E HU156E HU157E HU158E HU159E HU150E HU151E HU152E HU153E HU154E HU155E HU156E HU157E HU158E HU159E HU150E HU151E HU152E HU153E HU154E HU155E HU156E HU157E HU158E HU159E HU150E HU151E HU152E HU153E HU154E HU155E HU156E HU157E HU158E HU159E HU150E HU151E HU152E HU153E HU154E HU155E HU156E HU157E HU158E

HU15

EXTRUSION ANALYSIS

US Lab No. 25015

Sample No. SW-7-1

Page 9

MICROSCOPE

600A

600B

HUIIE

HUII2SE

GRID

1	3
2	4

Grid Address

Screen Magnification

Camera Constant

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current

A

ANALYSIS

Analysis

Date

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis							Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	OD	OD	OMO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id		
6	75	E	5	72												V				1	2	10	2			Thermalite	
	76	E	6	100													V										
	27	E	10	200													V										
7	28	C	12	970												V											EPS Crocidolite
	29	F	4	135													V										
	30	F	8	80													V										EPS Thermalite

OBSERVATIONS:

Clay

Debris

Gypsum

Very Light

Very Light

Light

Light

Moderate

Moderate

Heavy

Heavy

Very Heavy

Very Heavy

15-Jul-1992 16:14:33

25015, 7-4, A, 02, FM

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.51	6429.	O KAl, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.01	440.	Na KAl, Na KA2, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.25	4406.	Mg KAl, Mg KA2, Mg KB1, As LA1, As LA2
1.74	13713.	Si KAl, Si KA2
3.32	320.	K KAl, K KA2
3.69	1564.	Ca KAl, Ca KA2
4.04	190.	Sc KA2, Ca KB1, Ca KB2
5.43	243.	Cr KAl, Cr KA2
6.41	1665.	Fe KAl, Fe KA2
7.06	262.	Fe KB1, Fe KB2

15-Jul-1992 16:17:09

25015, 7-4, A, 03, FM

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Preset= 100 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Elapsed= 45 secs

0.51	1335.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
1.25	632.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	2610.	Si K , Si K
3.68	217.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	612.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex)

0.150 Range= 10.830 keV

Integral 0 = 10.830
14362

15-Jul-1992 16:25:00

25015, 7-4, A, 05, FM

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.81	3826.	O KAl, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LB2
1.01	145.	Na KAl, Na KA2, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LB2
1.25	2731.	Mg KAl, Mg KA2, Mg KB1, As LA1, As LA2
1.74	8670.	Si KAl, Si KA2
3.32	308.	K KAl, K KA2
3.69	1459.	Ca KAl, Ca KA2
4.02	167.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
5.41	971.	Fe KAl, Fe KA2
7.06	123.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

15-Jul-1992 16:33:09

25015, 7-4, A, 07, FM

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.51	1920.	O K _{α1} , O K _{α2} , V L _{A1} , V L _{A2} , V L _{B1} , V L _{B2}
1.01	78.	Na K _{A1} , Na K _{A2} , Zn L _{A1} , Zn L _{A2} , Zn L _{B1} , Zn L _{B2}
1.25	1271.	Mg K _{A1} , Mg K _{A2} , Mg K _{B1} , As L _{A1} , As L _{A2}
1.73	4245.	Si K _{A1} , Si K _{A2}
3.31	135.	K K _{A1} , K K _{A2}
3.69	577.	Ca K _{A1} , Ca K _{A2}
4.03	88.	Ca K _{B1} , Ca K _{B2}
6.40	366.	Fe K _{A1} , Fe K _{A2}

15-Jul-1992 16:37:58

25015, 7-4, A, 08, FM
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Preset= 100 secs
 Energy Counts Elapsed= 33 secs

Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines
0.51	533.	O K _α , O K _β , V L _A , V L _B , V L _C
1.24	402.	Mg K _α , Mg K _β , As L _A , As L _B
1.74	1070.	Si K _α , Si K _β
3.69	231.	Ca K _α , Ca K _β
6.40	111.	Fe K _α , Fe K _β

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230 .. 6877

15-Jul-1992 17:16:48

25015, 7-4, A, 12, FM
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 53 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	1886.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
1.25	1183.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	4454.	Si K , Si K
3.30	133.	K K , K K
3.69	534.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	503.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 28397

15-Jul-1992 17:39:25

25015, 7-4, A, 14, FM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 50 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	2683.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
1.24	2325.	Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	5899.	Si K , Si K
3.69	1871.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	199.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	168.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 30245

15-Jul-1992 17:46:11

25015, 7-4, A, 16, FM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 69 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	898.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	601.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1705.	Si K , Si K
3.69	334.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	188.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex)

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral O = 11351

15-Jul-1992 17:54:08

25015, 7-4, A, 18, FM
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	867.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	552.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1674.	Si K , Si K
3.69	362.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	217.	Fe K , Fe K

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 36 secs

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral O = 10065

15-Jul-1992 18:20:16

25015, 7-4, A, 27, FM
Vert= 100 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	690.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.03	107.	Na K , Na K , Na K , Zn L , Zn L
1.24	299.	Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1480.	Si K , Si K
6.41	358.	Fe K , Fe K

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 34 secs

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral O = 6493

15-Jul-1992 18:25:37

25015.7-4, A, 28, FM	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 100 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	36 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines
0.51	732.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.24	494.	Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1469.	Si K , Si K
3.69	310.	Ca K , Ca K

Quantex>

0.150	Range=	10.230 keV	10.230
		Integral O =	7010

CHI ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

MS Lab No. 15015

Sample No. SW-7-4

Page 00

MICROSCOPE

600A 600B TURITE TURSE

GRID

1	3
2	4

Grid Address 1-B

Screen Magnification 10x300

Camera Constant 30-3

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 10 μA

Analyst Radla

Date 7/16/92

ANALYSIS

Comments

Grid opening	Str.	Str.	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CC	CMO	OD	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
0	1	E	3	12	V															3	10	1	1			
	2	F	9	30	V															2	10	1	2			Tremolite
0	3	E	13	11	V															4	10	1	1			Tremolite
	4	MD	9	36																3	10	1	0			Tremolite
	5	F	6	120																4	10	1	0			Tremolite
	6	F	5	75																3	10	1	0			Tremolite
(3)	7	E	8	25																1						Tremolite
	8	MD	8	24																1						Tremolite
	9	E	2	18																1						Tremolite
(4)	10	E	4	54																1						Tremolite
	11	E	15																	1						
	12	F	7	400																1						Tremolite
	13	E	24	30																1						Tremolite
	14	F	4	50																1						Tremolite
(5)	15	F	8	45																1						Tremolite
	16	F	8	53																1						Tremolite
	17	F	7	60																1						Tremolite
	18	F	2	20																1						Tremolite
	19	MD	15	60																1						Tremolite
(6)	20	MD	6	80																1						Tremolite
	21	E	15	42																1						Tremolite
(7)	22	F	6	30																1						Tremolite
	23	F	1	16																1						Tremolite
	24	F	4	21																1						Tremolite

OBSERVATIONS:

 Clean Debris: Gypsum: Very Light Very Light Light Light Moderate Moderate Heavy Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy

all amphiboles are

tremolite (confirmed by EDS.)

16-Jul-1992 11:22:58

25015, 7-4, B, #02, RS Preset= 100 secs
Verb= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 66 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	348.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.74	589.	Si K , Si K

Quantex)

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Preset= 10.230
Integral S = 78

16-Jul-1992 11:26:27

25015, 7-4, B, #04, RS Preset= 100 secs
Verb= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 30 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	891.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.24	519.	Mg K , Mg K , Fe L , Al L
1.74	1679.	Si K , Si K
3.70	240.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	229.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex)

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Preset= 10.230
Integral S = 344

16-Jul-1992 11:29:20

25015, 7-4, B, #05, RS	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	30 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
0.51 581. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,		
	V L	
1.25 257. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L		
1.73 1055. Si K , Si K		
3.70 50. Ca K , Ca K		
6.40 206. Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex)

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV	10.230
Integral S =	175

16-Jul-1992 11:30:24

25015, 7-4, B, #06, RS	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	27 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
0.51 545. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,		
	V L	
1.26 426. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L		
1.74 1110. Si K , Si K		
3.68 148. Ca K , Ca K		
6.41 163. Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex)

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV	10.230
Integral S =	537

16-Jul-1992 11:33:12

25015, 7-4, B, #07, RS	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	100 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
0.51 932. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,		
	V L	
1.25 652. Mn K , Mn K , Mn K , As L , As L		
1.74 1989. Si K , Si K		
3.69 315. Ca K , Ca K		

Quantex>

0.160	Range=	10-230 keV	10-230
			313

Integral S = 313

LUMINESCENCE ANALYSIS
MS Lab. No. 25015

Sample No. SW-7-4

RECEIVED

Page	0
MICROSCOPE	
600A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input type="checkbox"/>
IRUII	<input type="checkbox"/>
IRUI2SE	<input type="checkbox"/>

C

GRID
1
2
3
4

Grid Address 1C
Screen Magnification 1000x
Camera Constant 78.2
Accelerating Voltage 10KV
Beam Current 10 μA

S. Ahmed Date 7/16/92

Analyst

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments							
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CO	OMO	ODA	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id					
1	1	E	2	12		✓														1102	1					EDS #1 Tremolite				
2	2	F	1	11																3102	1						EDS #2 Tremolite			
	3	F	1.5	125		✓														3102	2						EDS #3 "			
2	4	F	6	45																1104	4						EDS #4 "			
	5	F	25	720																3102	2						EDS #5 "			
	6	F	5	52																3102	2						EDS #6 "			
	7	F	3	25																3101	1						EDS #7 "			
	8	F	7.5	54																3101	1						EDS #8 "			
3	9	F	1.5	16																3101	1						EDS #9 "			
	10	F	1	14		✓																						Tremolite		
	11	F	3	84																										
	12	F	7	220		✓																								
	13	F	12	112																										
	14	F	20	170																										
	15	F	1.5	10		✓																								
	16	F	5	320																										
	17	F	7	70																										
	18	F	2.5	30																										
	19	F	2.5	25																										
	20	F	2.5	105																										
	21	F	2	25																										
	22	MN	9	110																										
	23	F	7	14																										
	24	F	20	165																										

OBSERVATIONS:

Clear

Dust:

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

Gypsum:

EXPLORATORY ANALYSIS

MS Lab No. 2501C

Sample No. SICR-7-4

ESEM/EDS

ANALYSIS

GRID

1	
2	

3	
4	

Grid Address

Screen Magnification 10000

Current Constant 28.2

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Scan Current 10 μA

Analyst

S. Ahmed Date 7/15/02

1029

MICROSCOPE

600A 600B TRINIK TRINIKSE

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis							Comments		
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CC	CMD	CCD	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZD	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
6	R	25	5	35																						Tremolite
	F	16	5	110																						n
7	F	27	5	20																						n
	F	28	2	180																						n
	F	29	14	175																						n
	F	30	2	54																						n
	F	31	1.5	65																						
	F	32	2.5	25																						Tremolite

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean Debris: Gypsum: Very Light Very Light Light Light Moderate Moderate Heavy Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy

16-Jul-1992 12:50:29

25015, 7-4, C, #01, SA
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Preset= 100 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines Elapsed= 21 secs
1.25 1030. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74 4195. Si K , Si K
3.69 699. Ca K , Ca K
6.42 529. Fe K , Fe K
7.07 58. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral b = 10.230
16-Jul-1992 12:51:13 Integral b = 553

25015, 7-4, C, #02, SA Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 30 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines
1.25 1441. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74 5764. Si K , Si K
3.69 954. Ca K , Ca K
6.41 776. Fe K , Fe K
7.04 83. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral b = 10.230
Integral b = 772

16-Jul-1992 12:55:11

26015.7-4.C.403.SA

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.71	40.	F KAL, F KAL, Fe LAL, Fe LAL, Fe LBL, Fe LBL
0.99	72.	Zn LAL, Zn LAL, Zn LAL
1.26	736.	Mg KAL, Mn KAL, Mn KAL, Fe LAL, Fe LAL
1.74	6664.	Si KAL, Si KAL
3.34	55.	K KAL, K KAL
3.71	366.	Ca KAL, Ca KAL
4.02	27.	Ca KB1, Ca KB2
5.35	321.	Fe KAL, Fe KAL

16-Jul-1992 13:01:46

26015.7-4.C.404.SA Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 73 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	136.	Mg K , Mg K , Mn K , Mn K , Fe K , Fe K
1.74	1120.	Si K , Si K
2.21	670.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	501.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantaex

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.230
Integral S = 263

16-Jul-1992 13:03:51

25015, 7-4, C, #05, SA Preset= 100 secs
verit= 200 counts Disc= 1 Elapsed= 10.00000
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	393.	Mg K	, Mg K	, Mg K	, As L	, As L
1.74	1495.	Si K	, Si K			
3.32	55.	K K	, K K			
3.70	122.	Ca K	, Ca K			
6.40	261.	Fe K	, Fe K			
7.07	46.	Fe K	, Fe K			

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 393

16-Jul-1992 13:07:32

25015, 7-4, C, #06, SA Preset= 100 secs
verit= 200 counts Disc= 1 Elapsed= 15.00000
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	407.	Mg K	, Mg K	, Mg K	, As L	, As L
1.74	1475.	Si K	, Si K			
3.30	121.	K K	, K K			
3.69	191.	Ca K	, Ca K			
5.88	32.	Mn K	, Mn K			
6.41	113.	Fe K	, Fe K			

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 267

16-Jul-1992 13:21:52

25015, 7-4, C, #21, SA Preset= 100 secs
verit= 200 counts Disc= 1 Elapsed= 14.00000
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.24	154.	Mg K	, Mg K	, As L	, As L
------	------	------	--------	--------	--------

3.67 88. Ca K , Ca K

4.07 21. Sc K , Sc K

6.44 86. Fe K

Quantex)

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230

Integral S = 142

16-Jul-1992 13:21:59

25015, 7-4, C, #21, SA

Preset= 100 secs

Vert= 200 counts Disp= i

Elapsed= 14 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.24 154. Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L

1.74 569. Si K , Si K

3.67 88. Ca K , Ca K

4.07 21. Sc K , Sc K

6.44 86. Fe K

Quantex)

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230

Integral S = 142

16-Jul-1992 13:25:02

25015, 7-4, C, #24, SA

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

1.01	54.	Na KAl, Na KA2, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LBi, Zn LG1
1.25	858.	Mg KAl, Mg KA2, Mg KB1, As LA1, As LA2
1.74	3358.	Si KAl, Si KA2
3.30	139.	K KAl, K KA2
3.69	413.	Ca KAl, Ca KA2
5.93	75.	Mn KAl
6.40	476.	Fe KAl, Fe KA2
7.06	75.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AD	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 25015 Client SCHAFFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. SW-8-4

Date 7/17/92

Total Asbestos Fibers	310	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	310	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	45	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	340	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	240 to 390	MFL
Detection Limit	4.5	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)

O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	Particle Length - Microns		2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	4	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	11	13
0 - .04	.05 - .09	Particle Width - Microns		.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	1	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	8	32
Aspect Ratio L/W		20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	6	2	1	2
31	27				

14-Jul-1992 10:37:09

25015, 8-4, A, #01, RS
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	589.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.26	451.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.73	1502.	Si K , Si K
3.32	40.	K K , K K
3.69	208.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	122.	Fe K , Fe K

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 15 secs

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.230
14-Jul-1992 10:38:06 247

25015, 8-4, A, #02, RS
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	107.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.24	82.	Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.49	68.	Al K , Al K
1.73	173.	Si K , Si K

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 30 secs

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.230
14-Jul-1992 10:38:06 37

14-Jul-1992 10:40:07

25015, B-4, A, #03, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 62 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	198.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.74	401.	Si K , Si K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 47

14-Jul-1992 10:43:15

25015, B-4, A, #04, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 39 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	594.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.24	342.	Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1361.	Si K , Si K
3.67	107.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	145.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 222

14-Jul-1992 10:46:56

ES015, S-4, A, #05, RS

Vert= 200 counts Disp= i

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= 100 secs

Elapsed= 46 secs

0.50	656.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
1.25	373.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.47	179.	Al K , Al K
1.73	1016.	Si K , Si K
3.31	157.	K K , K K
6.43	246.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex)

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230
Integral S = 309

14-Jul-1992 11:31:57

-WARNING-

25015, B-4, A, #31, RS

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= Elapsed=

100 secs
45 secs

0.51 340. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L

1.25 199. Mg K . Mg K . Mg K , As L , As L

1.74 705. Si K . Si K

3.70 133. Ca K . Ca K

Quantex)

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 126

14-Jul-1992 11:37:56

25015, B-4, A, #34, RS
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.50	100.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	111.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	326.	Si K , Si K
3.70	92.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	33.	Fe K , Fe K

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 24 secs

Quantity>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 121

THE SPECTRO ANALYSIS

EMS Lab No. 25015

Client Schleifer

Sample No. SW-8-4

ILTER ... E/ARL, ... m²

MCE/385

MCN/960

MCE/960

Other

LENGTHS

All Sizes (EPA)

(μm) > 0.5

≥ 1.0

≥ 3.0

≥ 10.0

AHERA

PCM Range*

> 0.25 μm width

> 5.0 μm length

TYPE OF SAMPLE

Air

Soil

Belt

Dust/Microvac

Water

Wipe

Other

0.45 μm

0.8 μm

1 μm

2.2 μm

Other

PORE SIZE

Volume _____ liters

Working Volume _____ ml

Weight _____ grams

Ashed Area _____ %

Prep

G.O. Area (mm²) 0.0

No. of G.O. to Analyze

Prepared By _____

ANALYSIS

Analyst F.M.

Date 7-16-97

GRID

1 3
2 4

Grid Address L-B

Screen Magnification 19,300^x

Camera Constant 30.3

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 10 pA

MICROSCOPE
GMA
600B
HUIIE
HUII2SE

B

RECHIVING:

METHOD OF ANALYSIS

EPA Yuristic Level I

Level II

Level III

AHERA

ASPECT RATIO 1:1 5:1

PCM Range*

> 0.25 μm width

> 5.0 μm length

Approved By _____ Date _____

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	OM	CD	OC	OMO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
1	01	F	123	700																3	10	2	2		EDS Tricalc.-acti.	
2	02	F	17	60																3	10	3				EDS
3	03	F	5	50																3	10	2	2			EDS
4	04	F	16.5	220																3	10	3				Tricalc-fib
5	05	F	15	100																3	10	1	1			EDS
6	06	E	3	33																						
7	07	F	3	47																						
8	08	F	5	36																						
9	09	F	8	105																4	10	3	1			EDS
10	10	F	5	90																						
11	11	F	5	45																4	10					
12	12	E	2	78																						
13	13	F	12	135																						
14	14	F	3	20																						
15	15	F	5	210																3	10	1	1			EDS Calciphosphate
16	16	F	2.5	15																						
17	17	F	3	28																						
18	18	F	3	60																						
19	19	F	5	60																						
20	20	F	2.5	31																						
21	21	F	3	47																						
22	22	F	7	97																						
23	23	F	5	65																						
24	24	F	3	80																						

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean Debris Gypsum Other Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Heavy Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy

16-Jul-1992 17:34:21

25015, B-4, B, 15, FM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 37 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	1666.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.25	1119.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.73	3771.	Si K , Si K
3.33	110.	K K , K K
3.70	385.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	415.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 816

16-Jul-1992 17:46:00

25015, B-4, B, 25, FM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 56 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	395.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.25	259.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.73	867.	Si K , Si K
3.70	147.	Ca K , Ca K

Quantex>
0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral S = 149

16-Jul-1992 17:15:56

25015, B-4, B, 09, FM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 36 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	2205.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
1.25	1716.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	4504.	Si K , Si K
3.65	1183.	Ca K , Ca K
4.04	179.	Sc K , Ca K , Ca K
6.40	315.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 8 = 1038

16-Jul-1992 17:24:32

25015, B-4, B, 11, FM Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 51 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	564.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
1.24	543.	Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1237.	Si K , Si K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 8 = 193

16-Jul-1992 17:07:51

25015, 8-4, B, 05, FM

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.51	3024.	O K _{A1} , O K _{A2} , V L _{A1} , V L _{A2} , V L _{B1} , V L _{B2}
1.24	4123.	Mg K _{A1} , Mg K _{A2} , Mg K _{B1} , As L _{A1} , As L _{A2}
1.74	12165.	Si K _{A1} , Si K _{A2}
2.30	92.	S K _{A1} , S K _{A2}
3.33	254.	K K _{A1} , K K _{A2}
3.70	3523.	Ca K _{A1} , Ca K _{A2}
4.03	364.	Ca K _{B1} , Ca K _{B2}
6.40	387.	Fe K _{A1} , Fe K _{A2}

16-Jul-1992 17:11:36

25015, 8-4, B, 06, FM

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray LinesPreset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 47 secs

0.51	776.	O K _A , O K _B , V L _A , V L _B , V L _C
1.24	457.	Mg K _A , Mg K _B , As L _A , As L _B
1.74	1620.	Si K _A , Si K _B
3.69	167.	Ca K _A , Ca K _B
6.40	177.	Fe K _A , Fe K _B

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 8 = 287

16-Jul-1992 17:06:14

25015, 8-4, B, 04, FM

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 37 secs

0.51	695.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.26	472.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.73	1456.	Si K . Si K
3.70	253.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	288.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.320 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral G = 344

16-Jul-1992 17:00:56

25015, B-4, B, 02, FM

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.51	4105.	O K ₁ , O K ₂ , V L ₁ , V L ₂ , V L ₃ , V L ₄
1.01	123.	Na K ₁ , Na K ₂ , Zn L ₁ , Zn L ₂ , Zn L ₃ , Zn L ₄
1.25	2866.	Mg K ₁ , Mg K ₂ , Mn K ₁ , As L ₁ , As L ₂
1.74	9032.	Si K ₁ , Si K ₂
2.32	189.	K K ₁ , K K ₂
3.70	1203.	Ca K ₁ , Ca K ₂
4.03	165.	Ca K ₁ , Ca K ₂
6.41	1233.	Fe K ₁ , Fe K ₂
7.05	164.	Fe K ₁ , Fe K ₂

16-Jul-1992 17:04:04

25015, B-4, B, 03, FM			Preset=	100 secs
Vert=	500 counts	Disp= 1	Elapsed=	62 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines		
0.51	3467.	O K ₁ , O K ₂ , V L ₁ , V L ₂ , V L ₃ ,		
1.25	2523.	Mg K ₁ , Mg K ₂ , Mn K ₁ , As L ₁ , As L ₂		
1.74	7360.	Si K ₁ , Si K ₂		
3.70	1907.	Ca K ₁ , Ca K ₂		
4.03	217.	Ca K ₁ , Ca K ₂		
6.41	749.	Fe K ₁ , Fe K ₂		

Quantex)

0.320	Range=	10.230 keV	10.230
		Integral S =	1314

16-Jul-1992 16:59:04

25015, B-4, B, OI, FM

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.51	4941.	O KAl, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LB2
1.65	2982.	Mg KAl, Mg KA2, Mg KB1, Mg LA1, Mg LA2
1.48	1446.	Al KAl, Al KA2
1.74	7232.	Si KAl, Si KA2
3.32	1698.	K KAl, K KA2
3.65	197.	Ca KAl, Ca KA2
4.51	259.	Ti KAl, Ti KA2
6.40	1849.	Fe KAl, Fe KA2
7.03	250.	Fe KB1, Fe KB2

EDS AND ANALYSIS

Lab No. 25015

Sample No. SW - 8-4

1000 1000

MICROSCOPE	
600A	<input type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
HUIIE	<input type="checkbox"/>
HUIIE	<input type="checkbox"/>

1	3
2	4

Grid Address 1C

Screen Magnification 10102x

Camera Constant 780.2

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 10 μA

Analysis

EDS Analysis

Na Mg Si Ca Fe Id

Comments

C

S. Ahmed

Date 7/17/92

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CD	CMO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
1	1	F	1.5	140																3	10	2	1			EDS #1 Tremolite
2	1		1	12																2	10	2	1			EDS #2
3			2.5	36																2	10	2	1			EDS #3
4			2.5	40																3	10	2	1			EDS #4
5			3	35																3	10	2	1			EDS #5
6	V		8	120																3	10	2	1			
7	MN		4	50																2	10	2	1			
8	P		1.2	110																3	10	2	1			
9			3	25																3	10	2	1			
10			8	79																3	10	2	1			
11			3	25																3	10	2	1			Tremolite
12			1	12																2	10	2	1			
13			3	20																2	10	2	1			
14			1	20																3	10	2	1			
15	MN		1	110																3	10	2	1			
16	F		6	20																3	10	3	1			
17	V		10	42																3	10	3	1			EDS #16 Tremolite
18	MN		1.5	40																2	10	3	1			
19	F		3	30																3	10	2	1			Tremolite

OBSERVATIONS:

- Clean
- Debris
- Gypsum:
- Very Light
- Very Light
- Light
- Light
- Moderate
- Moderate
- Heavy
- Heavy
- Very Heavy
- Very Heavy

17-Jul-1992 09:36:08

25015-8-4, C, #01, SA
Vert= 500 counts Disc= 1 Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 29 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1287.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	4612.	Si K , Si K
3.28	93.	K K , K K
3.68	967.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	303.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.230
606

17-Jul-1992 09:37:05

25015-8-4, C, #02, SA Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disc= 1 Elapsed= 15 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	656.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	2716.	Si K , Si K
3.35	78.	K K , K K
3.70	536.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	184.	Fe K , Fe K
7.06	57.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.230
603

17-Jul-1992 10:04:21

25015-8-4, C, #03, SA
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Preset= 100 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines Elapsed= 21 secs

Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines
1.25	372.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	1587.	Si K , Si K
3.33	66.	K K , K K
3.68	304.	Ca K , Ca K
4.01	35.	Ca K , Ca K
5.37	164.	Fe K , Fe K
7.04	45.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.230
404

17-Jul-1992 10:05:42

25015-8-4, C, #04, SA Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 22 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines
1.25	944.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L
1.74	3712.	Si K , Si K
3.31	66.	K K , K K
3.68	681.	Ca K , Ca K
4.05	92.	Sc K , Sc K , Ca K , Ca K
6.40	421.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.230
577

17-Jul-1992 10:07:01

25015-8-4, C, #05, SA

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.97	59.	Zn LA1, Zn LA2
1.25	1531.	Mn KAI, Mn KAE, Mn KB1, As LA1, As LA2
1.74	5755.	Si KAI, Si KAE
2.34	43.	S KAI, S KAE
3.31	170.	K KAI, K KAE
3.69	834.	Ca KAI, Ca KAE
4.06	105.	Sc KAI, Sc KAE
4.53	38.	Ti KAI, Ti KAE
6.40	636.	Fe KAI, Fe KAE
7.06	86.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

17-Jul-1992 10:08:06

25015-8-4, C, #16, SA			Preset=	100 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines	Elapsed=	10 secs
1.25	2385.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K , As L , As L		
1.74	6778.	Si K , Si K		
3.29	61.	K K , K K		
3.69	2241.	Ca K , Ca K		
4.04	183.	Sc K , Ca K , Ca K		
5.91	28.	Mn K , Mn K		
6.42	366.	Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

Integral 8 = 1019

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AD	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AY	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 25015

Client

SCHAFFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. SW-11-4

Date 7/17/92

Total Asbestos Fibers	0.2	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	0.2	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	0.1	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	0.3	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	LESS	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	0.02 to 0.8	MFL
Detection Limit	0.1	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)

		Particle Length - Microns				
O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP	
0	0	0	1	0	1	
Particle Width - Microns						
O - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP	
0	0	0	0	0	2	
Aspect Ratio L/W						
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP	
1	1	0	0	0	0	

ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

MS Lab No. 25015

Ident Schaf PV

Sample No. SW-11-4

LENGTHS

All Sizes (EPA)	<input type="checkbox"/>
(μm): >0.5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
≥1.0	<input type="checkbox"/>
≥5.0	<input type="checkbox"/>
≥10.0	<input type="checkbox"/>

AHERA

PCM Range*

*20.25 μm wide,
25.0 μm length

METHOD OF ANALYSIS

- EPA Yamate Level I
- Level II
- Level III
- AHERA

ASPECT RATIO 3:1 5:1

Approved By BKK

Date 7/12

FILTER TYPE/AREA (mm²)

- MCE/385
- MCN/960
- MCE/960

lot # Other

PORE SIZE

- | | | |
|--|---|----------------------------------|
| Air <input type="checkbox"/> | Water <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 0.45 μm <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Soil <input type="checkbox"/> | Wipe <input type="checkbox"/> | 0.8 μm <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Bulk <input type="checkbox"/> | Other <input type="checkbox"/> | .1 μm <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Dust/Microvac <input type="checkbox"/> | | .22 μm <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | Other <input type="checkbox"/> |

G.O. Area (mm²) 0.0 065

No. of G.O. to Analyze 20

Filter Lot No.

DIRECT PREP

INDIRECT PREP

VOLUME _____ liters

Working Volume 50 ml

Weight _____ grams

Ashed Area _____ %

Prepared By FG

GRID

1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
2 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>

Grid Address 1-1

Screen Magnification 1934

Camera Constant 303

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 10 μA

Analyst Radha

A

Date 7-17-92

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments		
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id
1	P		2	52																3	10	2	1		Tremolite
2	F		5	35																					
3	F		3	20																					
4																									
5	F		2	28																					
			1	9																					

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris:

Gypsum:

Other

Very Light

Very Light

Light

Light

Moderate

Moderate

Heavy

Heavy

Very Heavy

Very Heavy

Image	of
MICROSCOPE	
600A	<input type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input type="checkbox"/>
HU11E	<input type="checkbox"/>
HU12SE	<input type="checkbox"/>

17-Jul-1992 07:53:54

EDS AND ANALYSIS

IS Lab No. 25015

Sample No. SW-11-4

600A	<input type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input type="checkbox"/>
HU11E	<input type="checkbox"/>
HU12E	<input type="checkbox"/>

ANALYSIS

GRID



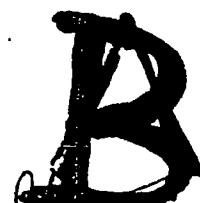
Grid Address 1B

Screen Magnification 19.350

Camera Constant 30.3

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 10 μ A



Analyst S. Ahmed

Date 7/17/92

Grid opening	Str #	Str #	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments		
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	OD	OMO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id
1		NSD																							
2		NSD																							
3		NSD																							
4		NSD																							
5		NSD																							
6		NSD																							
7		NSD																							
		AVSD																							

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris

Gypsum:

Very Light

Very Light

Light

Light

Moderate

Moderate

Heavy

Heavy

Very Heavy

Very Heavy

LIVE 3-10-2023

15 Lab No. 25815

Sample No. SW-11-4

ANALYSIS

GRID

1	3
2	4

Grid Address 1-C

Screen Magnification 19300

Camera Constant 302

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 10

MICROSCOPE

- GDDA
- 600B
- HU11E
- HU11DE

C

Analysis Radha

Date 7/17/92

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CO	CMO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
1	1	F	6	22		✓																				
2	2	F	2	18			✓																			
3	3	F	4	15				✓																		
4	MSL																									
5	VSD																									
6	4	F	8	15																						
7	NSD																									Tremolite

OBSERVATIONS:

Class

Debris

Gypsum

Very Light

Very Light

Light

Light

Moderate

Moderate

Heavy

Heavy

Very Heavy

Very Heavy

17-JUL-1992 03:20:42

17-Jul-1992 03:10:52

Quartermaster

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AD	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 25015 Date Analyzed 7/13/92

Client SCHAFFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. EMS BLANK

Fibers (chrysotile)	ND	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	ND	MFL
Mass (chrysotile)	0	ug/L
More/Less than 5 Fibers in Sample (chrysotile)	LESS	
Sensitivity Level	0.03	MFL

Particle Size Distribution (Chrysotile)

Particle Length - Microns

0 - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	0	0	0	0	0

Particle Width - Microns

0 - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	0	0	0	0	0

Aspect Ratio L/W

0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
0	0	0	0	0	0

EM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

MS Lab No. 25015
 Client EMS Blank
 Sample No. 7-8-92

Page 1 of 1

MICROSCOPE	
600A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input type="checkbox"/>
HU11E	<input type="checkbox"/>
HU125E	<input type="checkbox"/>

ANALYSIS
 GRID
 1 3
 2 4

Grid Address 1-B
 Screen Magnification 19,300 x
 Camera Constant 30.3
 Accelerating Voltage 100 KV
 Beam Current 10 μA

Analyst NM Date 7/12

B

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimension(mm)			SAED Observation					EDS Analysis					Comments
			Width	Length	Thickness ≥5μm	Chrysotile	Amphibole	Amorphous	Non Asbestos	No Pattern	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	
1	NSD															
2																
3																
4																
5																
6																
7																
8																
9																
10	NSD															
11																
12																
13																
14																
15																

15 lines

OBSERVATIONS:

- | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Clean <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Debris: <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> | Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Gypsum: <input type="checkbox"/> | | Very Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> | Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Other <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 25015 Date Analyzed 7/12/92

Client SCHAFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. EMS BLANK

Fibers (chrysotile)	ND	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	ND	MFL
Mass (chrysotile)	0	ug/L
More/Less than 5 Fibers in Sample (chrysotile)	LESS	
Sensitivity Level	0.03	MFL

Particle Size Distribution (Chrysotile)

Particle Length - Microns

0 - .49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	0	0	0	0	0

Particle Width - Microns

0 - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	0	0	0	0	0

Aspect Ratio L/W

0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
0	0	0	0	0	0

TEMAS BÉSIS ANALYSIS

EMS Lab No. 25015
Client EMS Blank
Sample No. 7-7-92

Page _____ of _____

MICROSCOPE

600A
600B
HUI1E
HUI2SE

GRID

Grid Address 1-13
Screen Magnification 19.300 x
Camera Constant 30.3
Accelerating Voltage 100 KV
Beam Current 10 μ A

Analyst NM Date 7/12

B

15 lines

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris:

Gypsum:

Other

Very Light

Very Light

Light

Light

Moderate

Moderate

Heavy

Heavy

Very Heavy

Very Heavy